

# Herper's Life List



**Chad Arment**

# Herper's Life List

A Field Checklist  
for the  
Native and Introduced  
Herpetofauna  
of the  
Continental  
United States  
and  
Canada

Chad Arment

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# PURPOSE FOR A FIELD HERPER'S CHECKLIST

While checklists are most commonly associated with birders, there is a growing movement among herp enthusiasts who enjoy seeking out species of reptiles and amphibians that they haven't previously encountered.

Checklists remind us of time spent in the field, stimulating memories of exciting finds, and tracking our progress in exploring the diversity presented by these fascinating creatures. Enjoying the hunt leads to self-education, and the more we learn about something, the greater we value it.

A potential corollary project to keeping a lifelist is the herpetological survey. Accurate identification (often accompanied by specimen or photographic vouchers) and data collection (*i.e.*, habitat and sighting details) help the herpetological community learn more about the biogeography of our native (and introduced) species. Contact a local or regional herpetological society to find out more about herp surveys.

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## Special Note:

Some species listed within are protected by State and/or Federal regulations. Please ascertain and follow the law. It isn't worth a fine or jail-time to check off a species.

Venomous species and crocodylians should never be handled or approached without proper training. Before going into the field, make certain you can identify any dangerous local species.

Please be responsible in the field — don't needlessly destroy habitat. Carefully replace logs and rocks.



# ISSUES FOR A FIELD HERPER'S CHECKLIST

Compiling a herpetological checklist for North America is not as simple a task as one might hope. Certain issues complicate such an endeavor, so it would be best to briefly specify the parameters of this work.

## Species & Subspecies

Many North American herps have yet to be studied in depth. There have been significant changes in systematic nomenclature over the last few decades, with more changes expected as herpetologists delve into the population genetics of little-known genera.

The species in this checklist are those which, based on present data, are likely to be used in field guides in the future. These species vary from those published in current editions, so field herpers should follow developments at such sites as [NAHerpetology.org](http://NAHerpetology.org). Systematic revisions will meet criticism, and some studies may be reversed in the future. Caution is warranted, but the current listing is deemed useful, if not 100% accurate.

Some biologists suggest that the subspecies concept is archaic and should be eliminated. Subspecies would then be elevated to full species in their own right or depressed as only variants within a species. One argument for such is that subspecies are sometimes created from arbitrary morphological characters which do not parallel the distribution of other characters (genetic or morphological) within the species. Other biologists note subspecies can be useful and may be maintained with appropriate data.

For our purpose, subspecies which do not appear to have been sunk or elevated are listed in the expanded lifelist. To eliminate them would unduly remove animals which may be recognized as full species in the future. A few notable morphs (some may have once been considered subspecies) are included.

# NORTH AMERICAN HERPETOFAUNA CHECKLIST

## Salamanders

___	<i>Ambystoma annulatum</i>	Ringed Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma barbouri</i>	Streamside Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma cingulatum</i>	Flatwoods Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma californiense</i>	California Tiger Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma gracile</i>	Northwestern Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma jeffersonianum</i>	Jefferson Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma laterale</i>	Bluespotted Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma mabeei</i>	Mabee Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma macrodactylum</i>	Longtoed Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma maculatum</i>	Spotted Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma mavortium</i>	Barred Tiger Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma opacum</i>	Marbled Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma talpoideum</i>	Mole Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma texanum</i>	Smallmouth Salamander
___	<i>Ambystoma tigrinum</i>	Tiger Salamander
___	<i>Amphiuma means</i>	Twotoed Amphiuma
___	<i>Amphiuma pholeter</i>	Onetoed Amphiuma
___	<i>Amphiuma tridactylum</i>	Threetoed Amphiuma
___	<i>Aneides aeneus</i>	Green Salamander
___	<i>Aneides ferreus</i>	Clouded Salamander
___	<i>Aneides flavipunctatus</i>	Speckled Black Salamander
___	<i>Aneides hardii</i>	Sacramento Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Aneides lugubris</i>	Arboreal Salamander
___	<i>Aneides niger</i>	Santa Cruz Black Salamander
___	<i>Aneides vagrans</i>	Wandering Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps attenuatus</i>	California Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps campi</i>	Inyo Mountains Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps diabolicus</i>	Hell Hollow Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps gabrieli</i>	San Gabriel Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps gavilanensis</i>	Gabilan Mountains Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps gregarius</i>	Gregarious Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps incognitus</i>	San Simeon Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps kawia</i>	Sequoia Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps luciae</i>	Santa Lucia Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps major</i>	Garden Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps minor</i>	Lesser Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps nigriventris</i>	Blackbellied Slender Salamander

___	<i>Batrachoseps pacificus</i>	Channel Islands Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps regius</i>	Kings River Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps relictus</i>	Relictual Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps robustus</i>	Kern Plateau Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps simatus</i>	Kern Canyon Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps stebbinsi</i>	Tehachapi Slender Salamander
___	<i>Batrachoseps wrightorum</i>	Oregon Slender Salamander
___	<i>Cryptobranchus alleganiensis</i>	Hellbender
___	<i>Desmognathus abditus</i>	Cumberland Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus aeneus</i>	Seepage Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus apalachicola</i>	Apalachicola Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus auriculatus</i>	Southern Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus brimleyorum</i>	Ouachita Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus carolinensis</i>	Carolina Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus conanti</i>	Spotted Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus folkertsi</i>	Dwarf Blackbellied Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus fuscus</i>	Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus imitator</i>	Imitator Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus marmoratus</i>	Shovelnosed Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus monticola</i>	Seal Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus ochrophaeus</i>	Mountain Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus ocoee</i>	Ocoee Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus orestes</i>	Blue Ridge Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus quadramaculatus</i>	Blackbellied Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus santeetlah</i>	Santeetlah Dusky Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus welteri</i>	Black Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Desmognathus wrighti</i>	Pigmy Salamander
___	<i>Dicamptodon aterrimus</i>	Idaho Giant Salamander
___	<i>Dicamptodon copei</i>	Cope Giant Salamander
___	<i>Dicamptodon ensatus</i>	California Giant Salamander
___	<i>Dicamptodon tenebrosus</i>	Pacific Giant Salamander
___	<i>Ensatina eschscholtzii</i>	Common Ensatina
___	<i>Ensatina klauberi</i>	Largeblotched Ensatina
___	<i>Eurycea bislineata</i>	Northern Twolined Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea chamberlaini</i>	Chamberlain Dwarf Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea chisholmensis</i>	Chisholm Trail Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea cirrigera</i>	Southern Twolined Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea guttolineata</i>	Threelined Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea junaluska</i>	Junaluska Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea latitans</i>	Cascade Caverns Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea longicauda</i>	Longtail Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea lucifuga</i>	Cave Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea multiplicata</i>	Manyribbed Salamander

___	<i>Eurycea nana</i>	San Marcos Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea naufragia</i>	San Gabriel Springs Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea neotenes</i>	Texas Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea pterophila</i>	Fern Bank Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea quadridigitata</i>	Dwarf Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea rathbuni</i>	Texas Blind Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea robusta</i>	Blanco Blind Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea sosorum</i>	Barton Springs Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea spelaeus</i>	Grotto Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea tonkawae</i>	Tonkawa Springs Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea tridentifera</i>	Comal Blind Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea troglodytes</i>	Valdina Farms Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea tynerensis</i>	Oklahoma Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea waterlooensis</i>	Austin Blind Salamander
___	<i>Eurycea wilderae</i>	Blue Ridge Twolined Salamander
___	<i>Gyrinophilus gulolineatus</i>	Berry Cave Salamander
___	<i>Gyrinophilus palleucus</i>	Tennessee Cave Salamander
___	<i>Gyrinophilus porphyriticus</i>	Spring Salamander
___	<i>Gyrinophilus subterraneus</i>	West Virginia Spring Salamander
___	<i>Haideotriton wallacei</i>	Georgia Blind Salamander
___	<i>Hemidactylum scutatum</i>	Fourtoed Salamander
___	<i>Hydromantes brunus</i>	Limestone Salamander
___	<i>Hydromantes platycephalus</i>	Mount Lyell Salamander
___	<i>Hydromantes shastae</i>	Shasta Salamander
___	<i>Necturus alabamensis</i>	Alabama Waterdog
___	<i>Necturus beyeri</i>	Gulf Coast Waterdog
___	<i>Necturus lewisi</i>	Neuse River Waterdog
___	<i>Necturus louisianensis</i>	Red River Mudpuppy
___	<i>Necturus maculosus</i>	Common Mudpuppy
___	<i>Necturus punctatus</i>	Dwarf Waterdog
___	<i>Notophthalmus meridionalis</i>	Blackspotted Newt
___	<i>Notophthalmus perstriatus</i>	Striped Newt
___	<i>Notophthalmus viridescens</i>	Eastern Newt
___	<i>Phaeognathus hubrichti</i>	Red Hills Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon ainsworthi</i>	Catahoula Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon albagula</i>	Western Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon amplus</i>	Blue Ridge Graycheeked Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon angusticlavius</i>	Ozark Zigzag Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon aureolus</i>	Tellico Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon caddoensis</i>	Caddo Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon chatahoochee</i>	Chatahoochee Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon cheoah</i>	Cheoah Bald Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon chlorobryonis</i>	Atlantic Coast Slimy Salamander

___	<i>Plethodon cinereus</i>	Redbacked Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon cylindraceus</i>	Whitespotted Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon dorsalis</i>	Zigzag Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon dunni</i>	Dunn Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon electromorphus</i>	Northern Ravine Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon elongatus</i>	Del Norte Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon fourchensis</i>	Fourche Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon glutinosus</i>	Northern Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon grobmani</i>	Southeastern Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon hoffmani</i>	Valley and Ridge Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon hubrichti</i>	Peaks of Otter Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon idahoensis</i>	Coeur d'Alene Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon jordani</i>	Jordan Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon kentucki</i>	Cumberland Plateau Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon kiamichi</i>	Kiamichi Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon kisatchie</i>	Louisiana Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon larselli</i>	Larch Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon meridianus</i>	South Mountain Graycheeked Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon mississippi</i>	Mississippi Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon montanus</i>	Northern Graycheeked Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon neomexicanus</i>	Jemez Mountains Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon nettingi</i>	Cheat Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon ocmulgee</i>	Ocmulgee Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon ouachitae</i>	Rich Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon petraeus</i>	Pigeon Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon punctatus</i>	Whitespotted Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon richmondi</i>	Ravine Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon savannah</i>	Savannah Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon sequoyah</i>	Sequoyah Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon serratus</i>	Southern Redbacked Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon shenandoah</i>	Shenandoah Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon sherando</i>	Big Levels Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon shermani</i>	Redlegged Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon stormi</i>	Siskiyou Mountains Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon teyahalee</i>	Southern Appalachian Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon vandykei</i>	Van Dyke Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon variolatus</i>	South Carolina Slimy Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon vehiculum</i>	Western Redbacked Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon ventralis</i>	Southern Zigzag Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon virginia</i>	Shenandoah Mountain Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon websteri</i>	Webster Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon wehrlei</i>	Wehrle Salamander
___	<i>Plethodon welleri</i>	Weller Salamander

___	<i>Plethodon yonahlossee</i>	Yonahlossee Salamander
___	<i>Pseudobranchius axanthus</i>	Southern Dwarf Siren
___	<i>Pseudobranchius striatus</i>	Northern Dwarf Siren
___	<i>Pseudotriton diastictus</i>	Midland Mud Salamander
___	<i>Pseudotriton montanus</i>	Eastern Mud Salamander
___	<i>Pseudotriton ruber</i>	Red Salamander
___	<i>Rhyacotriton cascadae</i>	Cascades Torrent Salamander
___	<i>Rhyacotriton kezeri</i>	Columbia Torrent Salamander
___	<i>Rhyacotriton olympicus</i>	Olympic Torrent Salamander
___	<i>Rhyacotriton variegatus</i>	Southern Torrent Salamander
___	<i>Siren intermedia</i>	Lesser Siren
___	<i>Siren lacertina</i>	Greater Siren
___	<i>Stereochilus marginatus</i>	Manylined Salamander
___	<i>Taricha granulosa</i>	Roughskinned Newt
___	<i>Taricha rivularis</i>	Redbellied Newt
___	<i>Taricha torosa</i>	California Newt

## Frogs and Toads

___	<i>Acris crepitans</i>	Northern Cricket Frog
___	<i>Acris gryllus</i>	Southern Cricket Frog
___	<i>Ascaphus montanus</i>	Eastern Tailed Frog
___	<i>Ascaphus truei</i>	Western Tailed Frog
___	<i>Bufo alvarius</i>	Colorado River Toad
___	<i>Bufo americanus</i>	American Toad
___	<i>Bufo baxteri</i>	Wyoming Toad
___	<i>Bufo boreas</i>	Western Toad
___	<i>Bufo californicus</i>	Arroyo Toad
___	<i>Bufo canorus</i>	Yosemite Toad
___	<i>Bufo cognatus</i>	Great Plains Toad
___	<i>Bufo debilis</i>	Green Toad
___	<i>Bufo exsul</i>	Black Toad
___	<i>Bufo fowleri</i>	Fowler Toad
___	<i>Bufo hemiophrys</i>	Canadian Toad
___	<i>Bufo houstonensis</i>	Houston Toad
___	<i>Bufo marinus</i>	Cane Toad
___	<i>Bufo microscaphus</i>	Southwestern Toad
___	<i>Bufo nebulifer</i>	Coastal Plain Toad
___	<i>Bufo nelsoni</i>	Amargosa Toad
___	<i>Bufo punctatus</i>	Redspotted Toad

___	<i>Bufo quercicus</i>	Oak Toad
___	<i>Bufo retiformis</i>	Sonoran Green Toad
___	<i>Bufo speciosus</i>	Texas Toad
___	<i>Bufo terrestris</i>	Southern Toad
___	<i>Bufo woodhousii</i>	Woodhouse Toad
___	<i>Eleutherodactylus augusti</i>	Barking Frog
___	<i>Eleutherodactylus coqui</i>	Puerto Rican Coqui
___	<i>Eleutherodactylus cystignathoides</i>	Rio Grande Chirping Frog
___	<i>Eleutherodactylus guttillatus</i>	Spotted Chirping Frog
___	<i>Eleutherodactylus marnockii</i>	Cliff Chirping Frog
___	<i>Eleutherodactylus planirostris</i>	Greenhouse Frog
___	<i>Gastrophryne carolinensis</i>	Eastern Narrowmouth Toad
___	<i>Gastrophryne olivacea</i>	Plains Narrowmouth Toad
___	<i>Hyla andersonii</i>	Pine Barrens Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla arenicolor</i>	Canyon Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla avivoca</i>	Birdvoiced Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla chrysoscelis</i>	Gray Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla cinerea</i>	Green Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla femoralis</i>	Pine Woods Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla gratiosa</i>	Barking Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla squirella</i>	Squirrel Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla versicolor</i>	Gray Treefrog
___	<i>Hyla wrightorum</i>	Arizona Treefrog
___	<i>Hypopachus variolosus</i>	Sheep Frog
___	<i>Leptodactylus labialis</i>	Whitelipped Frog
___	<i>Osteopilus septentrionalis</i>	Cuban Treefrog
___	<i>Pseudacris brachyphona</i>	Mountain Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris brimleyi</i>	Brimley Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris clarkii</i>	Spotted Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris cadaverina</i>	California Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris clarkii</i>	Spotted Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris crucifer</i>	Spring Peeper
___	<i>Pseudacris feriarum</i>	Upland Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris illinoensis</i>	Illinois Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris kalmi</i>	New Jersey Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris maculata</i>	Boreal Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris nigrita</i>	Southern Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris ocularis</i>	Little Grass Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris ornata</i>	Ornate Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris regilla</i>	Pacific Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris streckeri</i>	Strecker Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pseudacris triseriata</i>	Western Chorus Frog
___	<i>Pternohyla fodiens</i>	Lowland Burrowing Treefrog

___	<i>Rana areolata</i>	Crawfish Frog
___	<i>Rana aurora</i>	Northern Redlegged Frog
___	<i>Rana berlandieri</i>	Rio Grande Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rana blairi</i>	Plains Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rana boylii</i>	Foothill Yellowlegged Frog
___	<i>Rana capito</i>	Gopher Frog
___	<i>Rana cascadae</i>	Cascades Frog
___	<i>Rana catesbeiana</i>	Bullfrog
___	<i>Rana chiricahuensis</i>	Chiricahua Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rana clamitans</i>	Green Frog
___	<i>Rana draytonii</i>	California Redlegged Frog
___	<i>Rana grylio</i>	Pig Frog
___	<i>Rana heckscheri</i>	River Frog
___	<i>Rana luteiventris</i>	Columbia Spotted Frog
___	<i>Rana muscosa</i>	Mountain Yellowlegged Frog
___	<i>Rana okaloosae</i>	Florida Bog Frog
___	<i>Rana onca</i>	Relict Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rana palustris</i>	Pickerel Frog
___	<i>Rana pipiens</i>	Northern Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rana pretiosa</i>	Oregon Spotted Frog
___	<i>Rana septentrionalis</i>	Mink Frog
___	<i>Rana sevosa</i>	Dusky Gopher Frog
___	<i>Rana sphenocephala</i>	Florida Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rana subaquavocalis</i>	Ramsey Canyon Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rana sylvatica</i>	Wood Frog
___	<i>Rana tarahumarae</i>	Tarahumara Frog
___	<i>Rana virgatipes</i>	Carpenter Frog
___	<i>Rana yavapaiensis</i>	Lowland Leopard Frog
___	<i>Rhinophrynus dorsalis</i>	Mexican Burrowing Toad
___	<i>Scaphiopus couchii</i>	Couch Spadefoot
___	<i>Scaphiopus holbrookii</i>	Eastern Spadefoot
___	<i>Scaphiopus hurterii</i>	Hurter Spadefoot
___	<i>Smilisca baudinii</i>	Mexican Treefrog
___	<i>Spea bombifrons</i>	Plains Spadefoot
___	<i>Spea hammondi</i>	Western Spadefoot
___	<i>Spea intermontana</i>	Great Basin Spadefoot
___	<i>Spea multiplicata</i>	New Mexico Spadefoot
___	<i>Xenopus laevis</i>	African Clawed Frog

## Amphisbaenids

\_\_\_ *Rhineura floridana* Florida Worm Lizard

## Crocodylians

\_\_\_ *Alligator mississippiensis* American Alligator  
\_\_\_ *Caiman crocodilus* Spectacled Caiman  
\_\_\_ *Crocodylus acutus* American Crocodile

## Turtles

\_\_\_ *Actinemys marmorata* Western Pond Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Apalone ferox* Florida Softshell  
\_\_\_ *Apalone mutica* Smooth Softshell  
\_\_\_ *Apalone spinifera* Spiny Softshell  
\_\_\_ *Caretta caretta* Loggerhead  
\_\_\_ *Chelonia mydas* Green Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Chelydra serpentina* Snapping Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Chrysemys dorsalis* Southern Painted Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Chrysemys picta* Painted Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Clemmys guttata* Spotted Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Deirochelys reticularia* Chicken Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Dermochelys coriacea* Leatherback  
\_\_\_ *Emydoidea blandingii* Blanding Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Eretmochelys imbricata* Hawksbill  
\_\_\_ *Glyptemys insculpta* Wood Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Glyptemys muhlenbergii* Bog Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Gopherus agassizii* Desert Tortoise  
\_\_\_ *Gopherus berlandieri* Texas Tortoise  
\_\_\_ *Gopherus polyphemus* Gopher Tortoise  
\_\_\_ *Graptemys barbouri* Barbour Map Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Graptemys caglei* Cagle Map Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Graptemys ernsti* Escambia Map Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Graptemys flavimaculata* Yellowblotched Map Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Graptemys geographica* Common Map Turtle  
\_\_\_ *Graptemys gibbonsi* Pascagoula Map Turtle

___	<i>Graptemys nigrinoda</i>	Blackknobbed Map Turtle
___	<i>Graptemys oculifera</i>	Ringed Map Turtle
___	<i>Graptemys ouachitensis</i>	Ouachita Map Turtle
___	<i>Graptemys pseudogeographica</i>	False Map Turtle
___	<i>Graptemys pulchra</i>	Alabama Map Turtle
___	<i>Graptemys versa</i>	Texas Map Turtle
___	<i>Kinosternon arizonense</i>	Southwestern Mud Turtle
___	<i>Kinosternon baurii</i>	Striped Mud Turtle
___	<i>Kinosternon flavescens</i>	Yellow Mud Turtle
___	<i>Kinosternon hirtipes</i>	Big Bend Mud Turtle
___	<i>Kinosternon sonoriense</i>	Sonoran Mud Turtle
___	<i>Kinosternon subrubrum</i>	Eastern Mud Turtle
___	<i>Lepidochelys kempii</i>	Atlantic Ridley
___	<i>Lepidochelys olivacea</i>	Pacific Ridley
___	<i>Macrochelys temminckii</i>	Alligator Snapping Turtle
___	<i>Malaclemys terrapin</i>	Diamondback Terrapin
___	<i>Pseudemys alabamensis</i>	Alabama Redbellied Turtle
___	<i>Pseudemys concinna</i>	Eastern River Cooter
___	<i>Pseudemys floridana</i>	Florida Cooter
___	<i>Pseudemys gorzugi</i>	Western River Cooter
___	<i>Pseudemys nelsoni</i>	Florida Redbellied Turtle
___	<i>Pseudemys peninsularis</i>	Peninsula Cooter
___	<i>Pseudemys rubriventris</i>	Redbellied Turtle
___	<i>Pseudemys suwanniensis</i>	Suwannee River Cooter
___	<i>Pseudemys texana</i>	Texas River Cooter
___	<i>Sternotherus carinatus</i>	Razorback Musk Turtle
___	<i>Sternotherus depressus</i>	Flattened Musk Turtle
___	<i>Sternotherus minor</i>	Loggerhead Musk Turtle
___	<i>Sternotherus odoratus</i>	Common Musk Turtle
___	<i>Terrapene carolina</i>	Box Turtle
___	<i>Terrapene ornata</i>	Ornate Box Turtle
___	<i>Trachemys gaigeae</i>	Big Bend Slider
___	<i>Trachemys scripta</i>	Slider

## Lizards

___	<i>Agama agama</i>	African Redheaded Agama
___	<i>Ameiva ameiva</i>	Giant Ameiva
___	<i>Anniella pulchra</i>	California Legless Lizard
___	<i>Anolis carolinensis</i>	Green Anole

___	<i>Anolis cristatellus</i>	Crested Anole
___	<i>Anolis cybotes</i>	Largehead Anole
___	<i>Anolis distichus</i>	Bark Anole
___	<i>Anolis equestris</i>	Knight Anole
___	<i>Anolis garmani</i>	Jamaican Giant Anole
___	<i>Anolis sagrei</i>	Brown Anole
___	<i>Aspidoscelis arizonae</i>	Arizona Striped Lizard
___	<i>Aspidoscelis burti</i>	Canyon Spotted Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis dixonii</i>	Gray Checkered Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis exsanguis</i>	Chihuahuan Spotted Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis flagellicauda</i>	Gila Spotted Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis gularis</i>	Texas Spotted Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis gypsi</i>	Little White Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis hyperythra</i>	Orangethroated Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis inornata</i>	Trans-Pecos Striped Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis laredoensis</i>	Laredo Striped Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis neomexicana</i>	New Mexico Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis neotesselata</i>	Southeastern Colorado Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis pai</i>	Pai Striped Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis septemvittata</i>	Plateau Spotted Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis sexlineata</i>	Racerunner
___	<i>Aspidoscelis sonorae</i>	Sonoran Spotted Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis tessellata</i>	Checkered Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis tigris</i>	Western Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis uniparens</i>	Desert Grassland Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis velox</i>	Plateau Striped Whiptail
___	<i>Aspidoscelis xanthonota</i>	Redbacked Whiptail
___	<i>Basiliscus vittatus</i>	Brown Basilisk
___	<i>Callisaurus draconoides</i>	Zebratailed Lizard
___	<i>Calotes versicolor</i>	Bloodsucker
___	<i>Chamaeleo calyptratus</i>	Veiled Chameleon
___	<i>Chamaeleo jacksonii</i>	Jackson Chameleon
___	<i>Cnemidophorus lemniscatus</i>	Rainbow Whiptail
___	<i>Cnemidophorus motaguai</i>	Giant Whiptail
___	<i>Coleonyx brevis</i>	Texas Banded Gecko
___	<i>Coleonyx reticulatus</i>	Reticulated Gecko
___	<i>Coleonyx switaki</i>	Barefoot Banded Gecko
___	<i>Coleonyx variegatus</i>	Banded Gecko
___	<i>Cophosaurus texanus</i>	Greater Earless Lizard
___	<i>Crotaphytus bicinctores</i>	Mojave Blackcollared Lizard
___	<i>Crotaphytus collaris</i>	Common Collared Lizard
___	<i>Crotaphytus nebrius</i>	Sonoran Collared Lizard
___	<i>Crotaphytus reticulatus</i>	Reticulate Collared Lizard

___	<i>Crotaphytus vestigium</i>	Baja Blackcollared Lizard
___	<i>Ctenosaura pectinata</i>	Spinytailed Iguana
___	<i>Ctenosaura similis</i>	Black Spinytailed Iguana
___	<i>Cyrtopodion scabrum</i>	Roughtailed Gecko
___	<i>Dipsosaurus dorsalis</i>	Desert Iguana
___	<i>Elgaria coerulea</i>	Northern Alligator Lizard
___	<i>Elgaria kingii</i>	Madrean Alligator Lizard
___	<i>Elgaria liocephalus</i>	Texas Alligator Lizard
___	<i>Elgaria multicarinata</i>	Southern Alligator Lizard
___	<i>Elgaria panamintina</i>	Panamint Alligator Lizard
___	<i>Eumeces anthracinus</i>	Coal Skink
___	<i>Eumeces callicephalus</i>	Mountain Skink
___	<i>Eumeces egregius</i>	Mole Skink
___	<i>Eumeces fasciatus</i>	Fivelined Skink
___	<i>Eumeces gilberti</i>	Gilbert Skink
___	<i>Eumeces inexpectatus</i>	Southeastern Fivelined Skink
___	<i>Eumeces laticeps</i>	Broadhead Skink
___	<i>Eumeces multivirgatus</i>	Manylined Skink
___	<i>Eumeces obsoletus</i>	Great Plains Skink
___	<i>Eumeces obtusirostris</i>	Southern Prairie Skink
___	<i>Eumeces reynoldsi</i>	Sand Skink
___	<i>Eumeces septentrionalis</i>	Prairie Skink
___	<i>Eumeces skiltonianus</i>	Western Skink
___	<i>Eumeces tetragrammus</i>	Fourlined Skink
___	<i>Gambelia copeii</i>	Cope Leopard Lizard
___	<i>Gambelia sila</i>	Blunt nosed Leopard Lizard
___	<i>Gambelia wislizenii</i>	Long nosed Leopard Lizard
___	<i>Gekko gekko</i>	Tokay Gecko
___	<i>Gerrhonotus infernalis</i>	Texas Alligator Lizard
___	<i>Gonatodes albogularis</i>	Yellowheaded Gecko
___	<i>Heloderma suspectum</i>	Gila Monster
___	<i>Hemidactylus frenatus</i>	Common House Gecko
___	<i>Hemidactylus garnotii</i>	Indo-Pacific Gecko
___	<i>Hemidactylus turcicus</i>	Mediterranean Gecko
___	<i>Holbrookia elegans</i>	Canyon Earless Lizard
___	<i>Holbrookia lacerata</i>	Spottailed Earless Lizard
___	<i>Holbrookia maculata</i>	Lesser Earless Lizard
___	<i>Holbrookia propinqua</i>	Keeled Earless Lizard
___	<i>Iguana iguana</i>	Green Iguana
___	<i>Leiocephalus carinatus</i>	Northern Curlytailed Lizard
___	<i>Leiocephalus personatus</i>	Greenlegged Curlytailed Lizard
___	<i>Leiocephalus schreibersii</i>	Red sided Curlytailed Lizard
___	<i>Leiolepis belliana</i>	Butterfly Lizard

___	<i>Mabuya multifasciata</i>	Manylined Grass Skink
___	<i>Ophisaurus attenuatus</i>	Slender Glass Lizard
___	<i>Ophisaurus compressus</i>	Island Glass Lizard
___	<i>Ophisaurus mimicus</i>	Mimic Glass Lizard
___	<i>Ophisaurus ventralis</i>	Eastern Glass Lizard
___	<i>Petrosaurus mearnsi</i>	Banded Rock Lizard
___	<i>Phelsuma madagascariensis</i>	Giant Day Gecko
___	<i>Phrynosoma blainvillii</i>	Coast Horned Lizard
___	<i>Phrynosoma cornutum</i>	Texas Horned Lizard
___	<i>Phrynosoma douglassii</i>	Shorthorned Lizard
___	<i>Phrynosoma hernandesi</i>	Mountain Shorthorned Lizard
___	<i>Phrynosoma mcallii</i>	Flattailed Horned Lizard
___	<i>Phrynosoma modestum</i>	Roundtailed Horned Lizard
___	<i>Phrynosoma platyrhinos</i>	Desert Horned Lizard
___	<i>Phrynosoma solare</i>	Regal Horned Lizard
___	<i>Phyllodactylus nocticolus</i>	Insular Leaf-toed Gecko
___	<i>Podarcis muralis</i>	Common Wall Lizard
___	<i>Podarcis sicula</i>	Italian Wall Lizard
___	<i>Sauromalus ater</i>	Chuckwalla
___	<i>Sceloporus arenicolus</i>	Dunes Sagebrush Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus becki</i>	Island Fence Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus clarkii</i>	Clark Spiny Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus consobrinus</i>	Prairie Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus cowlesi</i>	Southern Plateau Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus graciosus</i>	Sagebrush Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus grammicus</i>	Mesquite Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus jarrovi</i>	Yarrow Spiny Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus magister</i>	Desert Spiny Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus merriami</i>	Merriam Canyon Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus occidentalis</i>	Western Fence Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus olivaceus</i>	Texas Spiny Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus orcutti</i>	Granite Spiny Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus poinsettii</i>	Crevice Spiny Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus scalaris</i>	Bunch Grass Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus serrifer</i>	Blue Spiny Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus slevini</i>	Bunch Grass Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus tristichus</i>	Northern Plateau Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus undulatus</i>	Eastern Fence Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus vandenburgianus</i>	Southern Sagebrush Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus variabilis</i>	Rosebellied Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus virgatus</i>	Striped Plateau Lizard
___	<i>Sceloporus woodi</i>	Florida Scrub Lizard
___	<i>Scincella lateralis</i>	Ground Skink

___	<i>Sphaerodactylus argus</i>	Ocellated Gecko
___	<i>Sphaerodactylus elegans</i>	Ashy Gecko
___	<i>Sphaerodactylus notatus</i>	Florida Reef Gecko
___	<i>Tarentola annularis</i>	Whitespotted Wall Gecko
___	<i>Tarentola mauritanica</i>	Moorish Wall Gecko
___	<i>Uma inornata</i>	Coachella Valley Fringetoe Lizard
___	<i>Uma notata</i>	Colorado Desert Fringetoe Lizard
___	<i>Uma rufopunctata</i>	Sonoran Fringetoe Lizard
___	<i>Uma scoparia</i>	Mojave Fringetoe Lizard
___	<i>Urosaurus graciosus</i>	Western Brush Lizard
___	<i>Urosaurus microscutatus</i>	Smallscaled Lizard
___	<i>Urosaurus nigricaudus</i>	Blacktailed Brush Lizard
___	<i>Urosaurus ornatus</i>	Tree Lizard
___	<i>Uta stansburiana</i>	Sideblotched Lizard
___	<i>Varanus niloticus</i>	Nile Monitor
___	<i>Xantusia arizonae</i>	Arizona Night Lizard
___	<i>Xantusia bezyi</i>	Bezy Night Lizard
___	<i>Xantusia gracilis</i>	Sandstone Night Lizard
___	<i>Xantusia henshawi</i>	Granite Night Lizard
___	<i>Xantusia riversiana</i>	Island Night Lizard
___	<i>Xantusia vigilis</i>	Desert Night Lizard

## Snakes

___	<i>Agkistrodon contortrix</i>	Copperhead
___	<i>Agkistrodon piscivorus</i>	Cottonmouth
___	<i>Arizona elegans</i>	Eastern Glossy Snake
___	<i>Arizona occidentalis</i>	Western Glossy Snake
___	<i>Boa constrictor</i>	Redtailed Boa
___	<i>Bogertophis rosaliae</i>	Baja California Rat Snake
___	<i>Bogertophis subocularis</i>	Trans-Pecos Rat Snake
___	<i>Carphophis amoenus</i>	Eastern Worm Snake
___	<i>Carphophis vermis</i>	Western Worm Snake
___	<i>Cemophora coccinea</i>	Scarlet Snake
___	<i>Charina bottae</i>	Northern Rubber Boa
___	<i>Charina trivirgata</i>	Rosy Boa
___	<i>Charina umbratica</i>	Southern Rubber Boa
___	<i>Chilomeniscus stamineus</i>	Western Sand Snake
___	<i>Chionactis occipitalis</i>	Western Shovel-nosed Snake
___	<i>Chionactis palarostris</i>	Sonoran Shovel-nosed Snake

___	<i>Clonophis kirtlandii</i>	Kirtland Snake
___	<i>Coluber constrictor</i>	Eastern Racer
___	<i>Coluber mormon</i>	Western Racer
___	<i>Coniophanes imperialis</i>	Blackstriped Snake
___	<i>Contia tenuis</i>	Sharptailed Snake
___	<i>Crotalus abyssus</i>	Grand Canyon Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus adamanteus</i>	Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus atrox</i>	Western Diamondback Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus cerastes</i>	Sidewinder
___	<i>Crotalus cerberus</i>	Arizona Black Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus concolor</i>	Midget Faded Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus helleri</i>	Southern Pacific Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus horridus</i>	Timber Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus lepidus</i>	Rock Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus lutosus</i>	Great Basin Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus mitchellii</i>	Speckled Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus molossus</i>	Blacktailed Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus oreganus</i>	Northern Pacific Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus pricei</i>	Twinspotted Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus ruber</i>	Red Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus scutulatus</i>	Green Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus tigris</i>	Tiger Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus viridis</i>	Western Rattlesnake
___	<i>Crotalus willardi</i>	Ridgenosed Rattlesnake
___	<i>Diadophis punctatus</i>	Ringnecked Snake
___	<i>Drymarchon corais</i>	Western Indigo Snake
___	<i>Drymarchon couperi</i>	Eastern Indigo Snake
___	<i>Drymobius margaritiferus</i>	Speckled Racer
___	<i>Farancia abacura</i>	Mud Snake
___	<i>Farancia erytrogramma</i>	Rainbow Snake
___	<i>Ficimia streckeri</i>	Mexican Hooknosed Snake
___	<i>Gyalopion canum</i>	Western Hooknosed Snake
___	<i>Gyalopion quadrangulare</i>	Sonoran Hooknosed Snake
___	<i>Heterodon kennerlyi</i>	Mexican Hognosed Snake
___	<i>Heterodon nasicus</i>	Western Hognosed Snake
___	<i>Heterodon platirhinos</i>	Eastern Hognosed Snake
___	<i>Heterodon simus</i>	Southern Hognosed Snake
___	<i>Hypsiglena torquata</i>	Night Snake
___	<i>Lampropeltis alterna</i>	Graybanded King Snake
___	<i>Lampropeltis calligaster</i>	Prairie King Snake
___	<i>Lampropeltis getula</i>	Common King Snake
___	<i>Lampropeltis pyromelana</i>	Sonoran Mountain King Snake
___	<i>Lampropeltis triangulum</i>	Milk Snake

___	<i>Lampropeltis zonata</i>	California Mountain King Snake
___	<i>Leptodeira septentrionalis</i>	Cateyed Snake
___	<i>Leptotyphlops dissectus</i>	New Mexico Blind Snake
___	<i>Leptotyphlops dulcis</i>	Texas Blind Snake
___	<i>Leptotyphlops humilis</i>	Western Blind Snake
___	<i>Liochlorophis vernalis</i>	Smooth Green Snake
___	<i>Masticophis bilineatus</i>	Mountain Whipsnake
___	<i>Masticophis flagellum</i>	Coachwhip
___	<i>Masticophis lateralis</i>	California Whipsnake
___	<i>Masticophis schotti</i>	Schott Whipsnake
___	<i>Masticophis taeniatus</i>	Striped Whipsnake
___	<i>Micruroides euryxanthus</i>	Western Coral Snake
___	<i>Micrurus fulvius</i>	Eastern Coral Snake
___	<i>Micrurus tener</i>	Texas Coral Snake
___	<i>Nerodia clarkii</i>	Salt Marsh Snake
___	<i>Nerodia cyclopion</i>	Mississippi Green Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia erythrogaster</i>	Plainbellied Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia fasciata</i>	Banded Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia floridana</i>	Florida Green Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia harteri</i>	Harter Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia paucimaculata</i>	Concho Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia rhombifer</i>	Diamondback Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia sipedon</i>	Common Water Snake
___	<i>Nerodia taxispilota</i>	Brown Water Snake
___	<i>Opheodrys aestivus</i>	Rough Green Snake
___	<i>Oxybelis aeneus</i>	Mexican Vine Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis alleghaniensis</i>	Eastern Rat Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis bairdi</i>	Baird Rat Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis emoryi</i>	Great Plains Rat Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis gloydi</i>	Eastern Fox Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis guttata</i>	Corn Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis obsoleta</i>	Western Rat Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis slowinskii</i>	Slowinski Corn Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis spiloides</i>	Midland Rat Snake
___	<i>Pantherophis vulpina</i>	Western Fox Snake
___	<i>Pelamis platurus</i>	Yellowbellied Sea Snake
___	<i>Phyllorhynchus browni</i>	Saddled Leafnosed Snake
___	<i>Phyllorhynchus decurtatus</i>	Spotted Leafnosed Snake
___	<i>Pituophis catenifer</i>	Gopher Snake
___	<i>Pituophis melanoleucus</i>	Eastern Pine Snake
___	<i>Pituophis ruthveni</i>	Louisiana Pine Snake
___	<i>Python molurus</i>	Burmese Python
___	<i>Ramphotyphlops braminus</i>	Brahminy Blind Snake

___	<i>Regina alleni</i>	Striped Crayfish Snake
___	<i>Regina grahamii</i>	Graham Crayfish Snake
___	<i>Regina rigida</i>	Crayfish Snake
___	<i>Regina septemvittata</i>	Queen Snake
___	<i>Rhadinaea flavilata</i>	Pine Woods Snake
___	<i>Rhinocheilus lecontei</i>	Longnosed Snake
___	<i>Salvadora deserticola</i>	Big Bend Patchnosed Snake
___	<i>Salvadora grahamiae</i>	Graham Patchnosed Snake
___	<i>Salvadora hexalepis</i>	Western Patchnosed Snake
___	<i>Seminatrix pygaea</i>	Swamp Snake
___	<i>Senticolis triaspis</i>	Green Rat Snake
___	<i>Sistrurus catenatus</i>	Massasauga
___	<i>Sistrurus miliarius</i>	Pigmy Rattlesnake
___	<i>Sonora semiannulata</i>	Ground Snake
___	<i>Stilosoma extenuatum</i>	Shorttailed Snake
___	<i>Storeia dekayi</i>	Brown Snake
___	<i>Storeria occipitomaculata</i>	Redbellied Snake
___	<i>Tantilla atriceps</i>	Mexican Blackheaded Snake
___	<i>Tantilla coronata</i>	Southeastern Crowned Snake
___	<i>Tantilla cucullata</i>	Big Bend Blackheaded Snake
___	<i>Tantilla gracilis</i>	Flatheaded Snake
___	<i>Tantilla hobartsmithi</i>	Southwestern Blackheaded Snake
___	<i>Tantilla nigriceps</i>	Western Plains Blackheaded Snake
___	<i>Tantilla oolitica</i>	Rim Rock Crowned Snake
___	<i>Tantilla planiceps</i>	California Blackheaded Snake
___	<i>Tantilla relicta</i>	Florida Crowned Snake
___	<i>Tantilla rubra</i>	Blackhooded snake
___	<i>Tantilla wilcoxi</i>	Huachuca Blackheaded Snake
___	<i>Tantilla yaquia</i>	Yaqui Blackheaded Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis atratus</i>	Santa Cruz Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis brachystoma</i>	Shortheaded Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis butleri</i>	Butler Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis couchii</i>	Western Aquatic Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis cyrtopsis</i>	Blacknecked Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis elegans</i>	Western Terrestrial Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis eques</i>	Northern Mexican Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis gigas</i>	Giant Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis hammondi</i>	Hammond Twostriped Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis marcianus</i>	Checkered Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis ordinoides</i>	Northwestern Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis proximus</i>	Western Ribbon Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis radix</i>	Plains Garter Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis rufipunctatus</i>	Narrowheaded Garter Snake

___	<i>Thamnophis sauritus</i>	Eastern Ribbon Snake
___	<i>Thamnophis sirtalis</i>	Common Garter Snake
___	<i>Trimorphodon biscutatus</i>	Lyre Snake
___	<i>Trimorphodon vilkinsonii</i>	Chihuahuan Desert Lyre Snake
___	<i>Tropidoclonion lineatum</i>	Lined Snake
___	<i>Virginia pulchra</i>	Mountain Earth Snake
___	<i>Virginia striatula</i>	Rough Earth Snake
___	<i>Virginia valeriae</i>	Smooth Earth Snake



# EXPANDED HERPETOFAUNA LIFELIST

## SALAMANDERS

### Sighting Details

Note — A few species are highly variable, while others may show morphological differences depending upon environmental cues, such as elevation.

*Ambystoma annulatum* — Ringed Salamander

*Ambystoma barbouri* — Streamside Salamander

*Ambystoma californiense* — California Tiger Salamander

*Ambystoma cingulatum* — Flatwoods Salamander

*Ambystoma gracile decortcatum* – British Columbia Salamander

*Ambystoma gracile gracile* – Brown Northwestern Salamander

*Ambystoma jeffersonianum* – Jefferson Salamander

*Ambystoma laterale* – Bluespotted Salamander

*Ambystoma mabeei* – Mabee Salamander

*Ambystoma macrodactylum columbianum* – Eastern Longtoed Salamander

*Ambystoma macrodactylum croceum* — Santa Cruz Longtoed Salamander

*Ambystoma macrodactylum krausei* — Northern Longtoed Salamander

*Ambystoma macrodactylum macrodactylum* — Western Longtoed Salamander

*Ambystoma macrodactylum sigillatum* — Southern Longtoed Salamander

*Ambystoma maculatum* — Spotted Salamander

*Ambystoma mavortium diaboli* — Gray Tiger Salamander

*Ambystoma mavortium mavortium* — Barred Tiger Salamander

*Ambystoma mavortium melanostictum* — Blotched Tiger Salamander

*Ambystoma mavortium nebulosum* — Arizona Tiger Salamander

*Ambystoma mavortium stebbinsi* — Sonoran Tiger Salamander

*Ambystoma opacum* — Marbled Salamander

*Ambystoma talpoideum* — Mole Salamander

*Ambystoma texanum* — Smallmouth Salamander

*Ambystoma tigrinum* — Eastern Tiger Salamander

*Ambystoma* sp. x *Ambystoma* sp. — Ambystomid hybrids

*Amphiuma means* — Twotoed Amphiuma

*Amphiuma pholeter* — Onetoed Amphiuma

*Amphiuma tridactylum* — Threetoed Amphiuma

*Aneides aeneus* — Green Salamander

*Aneides ferreus* (brown morph) — Clouded Salamander

*Aneides ferreus* (clouded morph) — Clouded Salamander

*Aneides flavipunctatus* — Black Salamander

*Aneides hardii* — Sacramento Mountain Salamander

*Aneides lugubris* — Arboreal Salamander

*Aneides niger* — Santa Cruz Black Salamander

*Aneides vagrans* — Wandering Salamander

*Batrachoseps attenuatus* — California Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps campi* — Inyo Mountains Salamander

*Batrachoseps diabolicus* — Hell Hollow Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps gabrieli* — San Gabriel Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps gavilanensis* — Gabilan Mountains Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps gregarius* — Gregarious Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps incognitus* — San Simeon Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps kawia* — Sequoia Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps luciae* — Santa Lucia Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps major* — Garden Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps minor* — Lesser Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps nigriventris* — Blackbellied Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps pacificus* — Channel Islands Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps regius* — Kings River Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps relictus* — Relictual Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps robustus* — Kern Plateau Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps simatus* — Kern Canyon Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps stebbinsi* — Tehachapi Slender Salamander

*Batrachoseps wrightorum* — Oregon Slender Salamander

*Cryptobranchus alleganiensis alleganiensis* — Eastern Hellbender

*Cryptobranchus alleganiensis bishopi* — Ozark Hellbender

*Desmognathus abditus* — Cumberland Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus aeneus* – Seepage Salamander

*Desmognathus apalachicola* – Apalachicola Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus auriculatus* – Southern Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus brimleyorum* – Ouachita Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus carolinensis* – Carolina Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus conanti* – Spotted Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus folkertsi* – Dwarf Blackbellied Salamander

*Desmognathus fuscus* – Northern Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus imitator* – Imitator Salamander

*Desmognathus marmoratus* – Shovel-nosed Salamander

*Desmognathus monticola* – Seal Salamander

*Desmognathus ochrophaeus* – Mountain Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus ocoee* – Ocoee Salamander

*Desmognathus orestes* – Blue Ridge Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus quadramaculatus* – Blackbellied Salamander

*Desmognathus santeetlah* – Santeetlah Dusky Salamander

*Desmognathus walteri* – Black Mountain Salamander

*Desmognathus wrighti* – Pigmy Salamander

*Dicamptodon aterrimus* – Idaho Giant Salamander

*Dicamptodon copei* – Cope Giant Salamander

*Dicamptodon ensatus* – California Giant Salamander

*Dicamptodon tenebrosus* – Pacific Giant Salamander

*Ensatina eschscholtzii croceater* – Yellowblotched Salamander

*Ensatina eschscholtzii eschscholtzii* – Monterey Salamander

*Ensatina eschscholtzii oregonensis* — Oregon Salamander

*Ensatina eschscholtzii picta* — Painted Salamander

*Ensatina eschscholtzii platensis* — Sierra Nevada Salamander

*Ensatina eschscholtzii xanthoptica* — Yelloweyed Salamander

*Ensatina klauberi* — Largeblotched Salamander

*Eurycea bislineata* — Northern Twolined Salamander

*Eurycea chamberlaini* — Chamberlain Dwarf Salamander

*Eurycea chisholmensis* — Chisholm Trail Salamander

*Eurycea cirrigera* — Southern Twolined Salamander

*Eurycea cirrigera* (brownbacked morph) — Southern Twolined Salamander

*Eurycea guttolineata* — Threelined Salamander

*Eurycea junaluska* — Junaluska Salamander

*Eurycea latitans* — Cascade Caverns Salamander

*Eurycea longicauda longicauda* — Longtailed Salamander

*Eurycea longicauda melanopleura* — Dark-sided Salamander

*Eurycea lucifuga* — Cave Salamander

*Eurycea multiplicata griseogaster* — Graybellied Salamander

*Eurycea multiplicata multiplicata* — Manyribbed Salamander

*Eurycea nana* — San Marcos Salamander

*Eurycea naufragia* — San Gabriel Springs Salamander

*Eurycea neotenes* — Texas Salamander

*Eurycea pterophila* — Fern Bank Salamander

*Eurycea quadridigitata* — Dwarf Salamander

*Eurycea rathbuni* — Texas Blind Salamander

*Eurycea robusta* — Blanco Blind Salamander

*Eurycea sosorum* — Barton Springs Salamander

*Eurycea spelaeus* — Grotto Salamander

*Eurycea tonkawae* — Tonkawa Springs Salamander

*Eurycea tridentifera* — Comal Blind Salamander

*Eurycea troglodytes* — Valdina Farms Salamander

*Eurycea tynnerensis* — Oklahoma Salamander

*Eurycea waterlooensis* — Austin Blind Salamander

*Eurycea wilderae* — Blue Ridge Twolined Salamander

*Gyrinophilus gulolineatus* — Berry Cave Salamander

*Gyrinophilus palleucus necturoides* — Big Mouth Cave Salamander

*Gyrinophilus palleucus palleucus* — Pale Salamander

*Gyrinophilus porphyriticus danielsi* — Blue Ridge Spring Salamander

*Gyrinophilus porphyriticus dunni* — Carolina Spring Salamander

*Gyrinophilus porphyriticus duryi* — Kentucky Spring Salamander

*Gyrinophilus porphyriticus porphyriticus* — Northern Spring Salamander

*Gyrinophilus subterraneus* — West Virginia Spring Salamander

*Haideotriton wallacei* — Georgia Blind Salamander

*Hemidactylium scutatum* — Fourtoed Salamander

*Hydromantes brunus* — Limestone Salamander

*Hydromantes platycephalus* — Mount Lyell Salamander

*Hydromantes shastae* — Shasta Salamander

*Necturus alabamensis* — Alabama Waterdog

*Necturus beyeri* — Gulf Coast Waterdog

*Necturus lewisi* — Neuse River Waterdog

*Necturus louisianensis* — Red River Mudpuppy

*Necturus maculosus* — Common Mudpuppy

*Necturus punctatus* — Dwarf Waterdog

*Notophthalmus meridionalis meridionalis* — Texas Blackspotted Newt

*Notophthalmus perstriatus* — Striped Newt

*Notophthalmus viridescens* — Eastern Newt

*Phaeognathus hubrichti* — Red Hills Salamander

*Plethodon ainsworthi* — Catahoula Salamander

*Plethodon albagula* — Western Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon amplus* — Blue Ridge Graycheeked Salamander

*Plethodon angusticlavius* — Ozark Zigzag Salamander

*Plethodon aureolus* — Tellico Salamander

*Plethodon caddoensis* — Caddo Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon chatahoochee* — Chattahoochee Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon cheoah* — Cheoah Bald Salamander

*Plethodon chlorobryonis* — Atlantic Coast Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon cinereus* — Redbacked Salamander

*Plethodon cinereus* (lead morph) — Redbacked Salamander

*Plethodon cinereus* (erythristic morph) — Redbacked Salamander

*Plethodon cylindraceus* — Whitespotted Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon dorsalis* (striped morph) — Eastern Zigzag Salamander

*Plethodon dorsalis* (lead morph) — Eastern Zigzag Salamander

*Plethodon dunni* — Dunn Salamander

*Plethodon electromorphus* — Northern Ravine Salamander

*Plethodon elongatus* — Del Norte Salamander

*Plethodon fourchensis* — Fourche Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon glutinosus* — Northern Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon grobmani* — Southeastern Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon hoffmani* — Valley and Ridge Salamander

*Plethodon hubrichti* — Peaks of Otter Salamander

*Plethodon idahoensis* — Coeur d'Alene Salamander

*Plethodon jordani* — Jordan Salamander

*Plethodon kentucki* — Cumberland Plateau Salamander

*Plethodon kiamichi* — Kiamichi Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon kisatchie* — Louisiana Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon larselli* — Larch Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon meridianus* — South Mountain Graycheeked Salamander

*Plethodon metcalfi* — Southern Graycheeked Salamander

*Plethodon mississippi* — Mississippi Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon montanus* — Northern Graycheeked Salamander

*Plethodon neomexicanus* — Jemez Mountains Salamander

*Plethodon nettingi* – Cheat Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon ocmulgee* – Ocmulgee Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon ouachitae* – Rich Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon petraeus* – Pigeon Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon punctatus* – Whitespotted Salamander

*Plethodon richmondi* – Ravine Salamander

*Plethodon savannah* — Savannah Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon sequoyah* — Sequoyah Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon serratus* (striped morph) — Southern Redbacked Salamander

*Plethodon serratus* (lead morph) — Southern Redbacked Salamander

*Plethodon shenandoah* — Shenandoah Salamander

*Plethodon sherando* — Big Levels Salamander

*Plethodon shermani* – Redlegged Salamander

*Plethodon stormi* – Siskiyou Mountains Salamander

*Plethodon teyahalee* – Southern Appalachian Salamander

*Plethodon vandykei* – Washington Salamander

*Plethodon variolatus* – South Carolina Slimy Salamander

*Plethodon vehiculum* – Western Redbacked Salamander

*Plethodon ventralis* (striped morph) — Southern Zigzag Salamander

*Plethodon ventralis* (lead morph) — Southern Zigzag Salamander

*Plethodon virginia* — Shenandoah Mountain Salamander

*Plethodon websteri* — Webster Salamander

*Plethodon wehrlei* — Wehrle Salamander

*Plethodon welleri* — Weller Salamander

*Plethodon yonahlossee* — Yonahlossee Salamander

*Plethodon yonahlossee* (Bat Cave morph) — Yonahlossee Salamander

*Pseudobranchius axanthus axanthus* — Narrowstriped Dwarf Siren

*Pseudobranchius axanthus belli* — Everglades Dwarf Siren

*Pseudobranchius striatus lustricolus* — Gulf Hammock Dwarf Siren

*Pseudobranchius striatus spheniscus* — Slender Dwarf Siren

*Pseudobranchius striatus striatus* — Broadstriped Dwarf Siren

*Pseudotriton diastictus* — Midland Mud Salamander

*Pseudotriton montanus flavissimus* — Gulf Coast Mud Salamander

*Pseudotriton montanus floridanus* — Rusty Mud Salamander

*Pseudotriton montanus montanus* — Eastern Mud Salamander

*Pseudotriton ruber nitidus* — Blue Ridge Red Salamander

*Pseudotriton ruber ruber* — Northern Red Salamander

*Pseudotriton ruber schencki* — Blackchinned Red Salamander

*Pseudotriton ruber vioscai* — Southern Red Salamander

*Rhyacotriton cascadae* — Cascades Torrent Salamander

*Rhyacotriton kezeri* — Columbia Torrent Salamander

*Rhyacotriton olympicus* — Olympic Torrent Salamander

*Rhyacotriton variegatus* – Southern Torrent Salamander

*Siren intermedia intermedia* – Eastern Lesser Siren

*Siren intermedia nettingi* – Western Lesser Siren

*Siren lacertina* – Greater Siren

*Stereochilus marginatus* – Manylined Salamander

*Taricha granulosa granulosa* – Northern Roughskinned Newt

*Taricha granulosa mazamae* — Crater Lake Newt

*Taricha rivularis* — Redbellied Newt

*Taricha torosa sierrae* — Sierra Newt

*Taricha torosa torosa* — Coast Range California Newt

# FROGS AND TOADS

## Sighting Details

*Acris crepitans blanchardi* — Blanchard Cricket Frog

*Acris crepitans crepitans* — Northern Cricket Frog

*Acris crepitans paludicola* — Coastal Cricket Frog

*Acris gryllus dorsalis* — Florida Cricket Frog

*Acris gryllus gryllus* — Southern Cricket Frog

*Ascaphus montanus* — Eastern Tailed Frog

*Ascaphus truei* — Tailed Frog

*Bufo alvarius* — Colorado River Toad

*Bufo americanus americanus* — Eastern American Toad

*Bufo americanus charlesmithi* — Dwarf American Toad

*Bufo baxteri* — Wyoming Toad

*Bufo boreas boreas* — Boreal Toad

*Bufo boreas halophilus* — California Toad

*Bufo californicus* — Arroyo Toad

*Bufo canorus* — Yosemite Toad

*Bufo cognatus* — Great Plains Toad

*Bufo debilis debilis* — Eastern Green Toad

*Bufo debilis insidiosus* — Western Green Toad

*Bufo exsul* — Black Toad

*Bufo fowleri* — Fowler Toad

*Bufo hemiophrys* — Canadian Toad

*Bufo houstonensis* — Houston Toad

*Bufo marinus* — Cane Toad

*Bufo microscaphus* — Arizona Toad

*Bufo nebulifer* — Coastal Plain Toad

*Bufo nelsoni* — Amargosa Toad

*Bufo punctatus* — Redspotted Toad

*Bufo quercicus* — Oak Toad

*Bufo retiformis* — Sonoran Green Toad

*Bufo speciosus* — Texas Toad

*Bufo terrestris* — Southern Toad

*Bufo woodhousii australis* — Southwestern Woodhouse Toad

*Bufo woodhousii velatus* — East Texas Toad

*Bufo woodhousii woodhousii* — Woodhouse Toad

*Bufo* sp. x *Bufo* sp. — *Bufo* hybrids

*Eleutherodactylus augusti cactorum* — Western Barking Frog

*Eleutherodactylus augusti latrans* — Eastern Barking Frog

*Eleutherodactylus cystignathoides campi* — Rio Grande Chirping Frog

*Eleutherodactylus coqui* — Puerto Rican Coqui

*Eleutherodactylus guttillatus* — Spotted Chirping Frog

*Eleutherodactylus marnockii* — Cliff Chirping Frog

*Eleutherodactylus planirostris planirostris* — Greenhouse Frog

*Gastrophryne carolinensis* — Eastern Narrowmouth Toad

*Gastrophryne olivacea* — Great Plains Narrowmouth Toad

*Hyla andersonii* — Pine Barrens Treefrog

*Hyla arenicolor* — Canyon Treefrog

*Hyla avivoca* — Birdvoiced Treefrog

*Hyla chrysoscelis* — Gray Treefrog

*Hyla cinerea* — Green Treefrog

*Hyla femoralis* — Pine Woods Treefrog

*Hyla gratiosa* — Barking Treefrog

*Hyla squirella* — Squirrel Treefrog

*Hyla versicolor* — Gray Treefrog

*Hyla wrightorum* – Arizona Treefrog

*Hypopachus variolosus* – Sheep Frog

*Leptodactylus labialis* – Whitelipped Frog

*Osteopilus septentrionalis* – Cuban Treefrog

*Pseudacris brachyphona* – Mountain Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris brimleyi* – Brimley Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris cadaverina* — California Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris clarkii* — Spotted Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris crucifer* (var. *bartramiana*) — Southern Spring Peeper

*Pseudacris crucifer* (var. *crucifer*) — Northern Spring Peeper

*Pseudacris feriarum* — Upland Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris illinoensis* — Illinois Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris kalmi* — New Jersey Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris maculata* — Boreal Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris nigrita nigrita* — Southern Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris nigrita verrucosa* — Florida Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris ocularis* — Little Grass Frog

*Pseudacris ornata* — Ornate Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris regilla* — Pacific Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris streckeri* — Strecker Chorus Frog

*Pseudacris triseriata* — Western Chorus Frog

*Pternohyla fodiens* — Northern Casque-Headed Frog

*Rana areolata areolata* — Southern Crawfish Frog

*Rana areolata circulosa* — Northern Crawfish Frog

*Rana aurora* — Northern Redlegged Frog

*Rana berlandieri* — Rio Grande Leopard Frog

*Rana blairi* — Plains Leopard Frog

*Rana boylei* — Foothill Yellowlegged Frog

*Rana capito aesopus* — Florida Gopher Frog

*Rana capito capito* — Carolina Gopher Frog

*Rana cascadae* — Cascades Frog

*Rana catesbeiana* — Bullfrog

*Rana chiricahuensis* — Chiricahua Leopard Frog

*Rana clamitans clamitans* — Bronze Frog

*Rana clamitans melanota* — Green Frog

*Rana draytonii* — California Redlegged Frog

*Rana grylio* — Pig Frog

*Rana heckscheri* — River Frog

*Rana luteiventris* — Columbia Spotted Frog

*Rana muscosa* — Mountain Yellowlegged Frog

*Rana okaloosae* — Florida Bog Frog

*Rana onca* — Relict Leopard Frog

*Rana palustris* — Pickerel Frog

*Rana pipiens* — Northern Leopard Frog

*Rana pipiens (burnsi morph)* — Northern Leopard Frog

*Rana pipiens (kandiyohi morph)* — Northern Leopard Frog

*Rana pretiosa* — Spotted Frog

*Rana septentrionalis* — Mink Frog

*Rana sevosa* — Dusky Gopher Frog

*Rana sphenocephala sphenocephala* — Florida Leopard Frog

*Rana sphenocephala utricularius* — Southern Leopard Frog

*Rana subaquavocalis* — Ramsey Canyon Leopard Frog

*Rana sylvatica* — Wood Frog

*Rana tarahumarae* — Tarahumara Frog

*Rana virgatipes* — Carpenter Frog

*Rana yavapaiensis* — Lowland Leopard Frog

*Rhinophrynus dorsalis* — Mexican Burrowing Toad

*Smilisca baudinii* — Mexican Treefrog

*Scaphiopus couchii* — Couch Spadefoot

*Scaphiopus holbrookii* — Eastern Spadefoot

*Scaphiopus hurterii* – Hurter Spadefoot

*Spea bombifrons* – Plains Spadefoot

*Spea hammondi* – Western Spadefoot

*Spea intermontanus* – Great Basin Spadefoot

*Spea multiplicatus* – New Mexico Spadefoot

*Xenopus laevis* – African Clawed Frog

# AMPHISBAENIDS

## Sighting Details

*Rhineura floridana* — Florida Worm Lizard



# CROCODILIANS

## Sighting Details

*Alligator mississippiensis* – American Alligator

*Caiman crocodilus* – Spectacled Caiman

*Crocodylus acutus* – American Crocodile



# TURTLES

## Sighting Details

*Actinemys marmorata marmorata* – Northwestern Pond Turtle

*Actinemys marmorata pallida* – Southwestern Pond Turtle

*Apalone ferox* – Florida Softshell

*Apalone mutica calvata* – Gulf Coast Smooth Softshell

*Apalone mutica mutica* – Midland Smooth Softshell

*Apalone spinifera aspera* — Gulf Coast Spiny Softshell

*Apalone spinifera emoryi* — Texas Spiny Softshell

*Apalone spinifera guadalupensis* — Guadalupe Spiny Softshell

*Apalone spinifera hartwegi* — Western Spiny Softshell

*Apalone spinifera pallida* — Pallid Spiny Softshell

*Apalone spinifera spinifera* — Eastern Spiny Softshell

*Caretta caretta caretta* — Atlantic Loggerhead

*Caretta caretta gigas* — Pacific Loggerhead

*Chelonia mydas agassizii* — Pacific Green Turtle

*Chelonia mydas mydas* — Atlantic Green Turtle

*Chelydra serpentina osceola* — Florida Snapping Turtle

*Chelydra serpentina serpentina* — Common Snapping Turtle

*Chrysemys dorsalis* — Southern Painted Turtle

*Chrysemys picta* — Painted Turtle

*Clemmys guttata* — Spotted Turtle

*Deirochelys reticularia chrysea* — Florida Chicken Turtle

*Deirochelys reticularia miaria* — Western Chicken Turtle

*Deirochelys reticularia reticularia* — Eastern Chicken Turtle

*Dermochelys coriacea coriacea* — Atlantic Leatherback

*Dermochelys coriacea schlegelii* — Pacific Leatherback

*Emydoidea blandingii* — Blanding Turtle

*Eretmochelys imbricata bissa* — Pacific Hawksbill

*Eretmochelys imbricata imbricata* — Atlantic Hawksbill

*Glyptemys insculpta* — Wood Turtle

*Glyptemys muhlenbergii* – Bog Turtle

*Gopherus agassizii* – Desert Tortoise

*Gopherus berlandieri* – Texas Tortoise

*Gopherus polyphemus* – Gopher Tortoise

*Graptemys barbouri* – Barbour Map Turtle

*Graptemys caglei* – Cagle Map Turtle

*Graptemys ernsti* – Escambia Map Turtle

*Graptemys flavimaculata* – Yellowblotched Map Turtle

*Graptemys geographica* – Common Map Turtle

*Graptemys gibbonsi* – Pascagoula Map Turtle

*Graptemys nigrinoda delticola* – Delta Map Turtle

*Graptemys nigrinoda nigrinoda* – Blackknobbed Map Turtle

*Graptemys oculifera* — Ringed Map Turtle

*Graptemys ouachitensis ouachitensis* — Ouachita Map Turtle

*Graptemys ouachitensis sabinensis* — Sabine Map Turtle

*Graptemys pseudogeographica kohnii* — Mississippi Map Turtle

*Graptemys p. pseudogeographica* — False Map Turtle

*Graptemys pulchra* — Alabama Map Turtle

*Graptemys versa* — Texas Map Turtle

*Kinosternon arizonense* — Southwestern Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon baurii* — Striped Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon flavescens* — Yellow Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon hirtipes murrayi* — Big Bend Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon sonoriense longifemorale* — Sonoyta Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon sonoriense sonoriense* — Sonoran Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon subrubrum hippocrepis* — Mississippi Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon subrubrum steindachneri* — Florida Mud Turtle

*Kinosternon subrubrum subrubrum* — Eastern Mud Turtle

*Lepidochelys kempii* — Atlantic Ridley

*Lepidochelys olivacea* — Pacific Ridley

*Macrochelys temminckii* — Alligator Snapping Turtle

*Malaclemys terrapin centrata* — Carolina Diamondback Terrapin

*Malaclemys terrapin littoralis* — Texas Diamondback Terrapin

*Malaclemys terrapin macrospilota* — Ornate Diamondback Terrapin

*Malaclemys terrapin pileata* — Mississippi Diamondback Terrapin

*Malaclemys terrapin rhizophorarum* — Mangrove Diamondback Terrapin

*Malaclemys terrapin tequesta* — Florida East Coast Terrapin

*Malaclemys terrapin terrapin* — Northern Diamondback Terrapin

*Pseudemys alabamensis* — Alabama Redbellied Turtle

*Pseudemys concinna* — Eastern River Cooter

*Pseudemys floridana* — Florida Cooter

*Pseudemys gorzugi* — Rio Grande River Cooter

*Pseudemys nelsoni* — Florida Redbellied Turtle

*Pseudemys peninsularis* — Peninsula Cooter

*Pseudemys rubriventris* — Redbellied Turtle

*Pseudemys suwanniensis* — Suwannee River Cooter

*Pseudemys texana* — Texas River Cooter

*Sternotherus carinatus* — Razorbacked Musk Turtle

*Sternotherus depressus* — Flattened Musk Turtle

*Sternotherus minor minor* — Loggerhead Musk Turtle

*Sternotherus minor peltifer* — Stripenecked Musk Turtle

*Sternotherus odoratus* — Common Musk Turtle

*Terrapene carolina bauri* — Florida Box Turtle

*Terrapene carolina carolina* — Eastern Box Turtle

*Terrapene carolina major* — Gulf Coast Box Turtle

*Terrapene carolina triunguis* — Threetoed Box Turtle

*Terrapene ornata luteola* — Desert Box Turtle

*Terrapene ornata ornata* — Ornate Box Turtle

*Trachemys gaigeae* — Big Bend Slider

*Trachemys scripta elegans* — Red-eared Slider

*Trachemys scripta scripta* – Yellowbellied Slider

*Trachemys scripta troosti* – Cumberland Slider

# LIZARDS

## Sighting Details

*Agama agama* — African Redheaded Agama

*Ameiva ameiva* — Giant Ameiva

*Anniella pulchra nigra* — Black Legless Lizard

*Anniella pulchra pulchra* — Silvery Legless Lizard

*Anolis carolinensis carolinensis* — Northern Green Anole

*Anolis carolinensis seminolus* — Southern Green Anole

*Anolis cristatellus cristatellus* — Puerto Rican Crested Anole

*Anolis cybotes cybotes* — Largeheaded Anole

*Anolis distichus* — Bark Anole

*Anolis equestris equestris* — Knight Anole

*Anolis garmani* — Jamaican Giant Anole

*Anolis sagrei* — Brown Anole

*Aspidoscelis arizonae* — Arizona Striped Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis burti stictogramma* — Giant Spotted Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis dixonii* — Gray Checkered Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis exsanguis* — Chihuahuan Spotted Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis flagellicauda* — Gila Spotted Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis gularis gularis* — Texas Spotted Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis gypsi* — Little White Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis hyperythra* — Orangethroated Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis inornata heptagramma* — Trans-Pecos Striped Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis laredoensis* — Laredo Striped Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis neomexicana* — New Mexico Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis neotesselata* — Southeastern Colorado Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis pai* — Pai Striped Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis septemvittata septemvittata* — Plateau Spotted Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis sexlineata sexlineata* — Sixlined Racerunner

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus stephensae* — Texas Yellowheaded Racerunner

*Aspidoscelis sexlineatus viridis* — Prairie Racerunner

*Aspidoscelis sonorae* — Sonoran Spotted Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tessellata* — Checkered Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tigris marmorata* — Marbled Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tigris munda* — California Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tigris punctilinealis* — Southern Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tigris reticuloriens* — Eastern Marbled Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tigris septentrionalis* — Painted Desert Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tigris stejnegeri* — Coastal Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis tigris tigris* — Great Basin Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis uniparens* — Desert Grassland Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis velox* — Plateau Striped Whiptail

*Aspidoscelis xanthonota* — Redbacked Whiptail

*Basiliscus vittatus* — Brown Basilisk

*Callisaurus draconoides myurus* — Nevada Zebratailed Lizard

*Callisaurus draconoides rhodostictus* — Mojave Zebratailed Lizard

*Callisaurus draconoides ventralis* — Arizona Zebratailed Lizard

*Calotes versicolor* — Bloodsucker

*Chamaeleo calyptratus* — Veiled Chameleon

*Chamaeleo jacksonii xantholophus* — Yellowcrested Jackson Chameleon

*Cnemidophorus lemniscatus* — Rainbow Whiptail

*Cnemidophorus motaguae* — Giant Whiptail

*Coleonyx brevis* — Texas Banded Gecko

*Coleonyx reticulatus* — Reticulated Gecko

*Coleonyx switaki switaki* — Peninsular Barefoot Banded Gecko

*Coleonyx variegatus abbotti* — San Diego Banded Gecko

*Coleonyx variegatus bogerti* — Tucson Banded Gecko

*Coleonyx variegatus utahensis* — Utah Banded Gecko

*Coleonyx variegatus variegatus* — Desert Banded Gecko

*Cophosaurus texanus scitulus* — Southwestern Earless Lizard

*Cophosaurus texanus texanus* — Texas Earless Lizard

*Crotaphytus bicinctores* — Mojave Blackcollared Lizard

*Crotaphytus collaris* — Eastern Collared Lizard

*Crotaphytus nebrius* — Sonoran Collared Lizard

*Crotaphytus reticulatus* — Reticulate Collared Lizard

*Crotaphytus vestigium* — Baja Blackcollared Lizard

*Ctenosaura pectinata* — Spinytailed Iguana

*Ctenosaura similis* — Black Spinytailed Iguana

*Cyrtopodion scabrum* — Roughtailed Gecko

*Dipsosaurus dorsalis dorsalis* — Desert Iguana

*Elgaria coerulea coerulea* — San Francisco Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria coerulea palmeri* — Sierra Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria coerulea principis* — Northwestern Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria coerulea shastensis* — Shasta Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria kingii nobilis* — Arizona Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria multica rinata multica rinata* — California Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria multica rinata scincicauda* — Oregon Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria multica rinata webbi* — San Diego Alligator Lizard

*Elgaria panamintina* — Panamint Alligator Lizard

*Eumeces anthracinus anthracinus* — Northern Coal Skink

*Eumeces anthracinus pluvialis* — Southern Coal Skink

*Eumeces callicephalus* — Mountain Skink

*Eumeces egregius egregius* — Florida Keys Mole Skink

*Eumeces egregius insularis* — Cedar Key Mole Skink

*Eumeces egregius lividus* — Bluetailed Mole Skink

*Eumeces egregius onocrepis* — Peninsula Mole Skink

*Eumeces egregius similis* — Northern Mole Skink

*Eumeces fasciatus* — Fivelined Skink

*Eumeces gilberti arizonensis* — Arizona Skink

*Eumeces gilberti cancellosus* — Variegated Skink

*Eumeces gilberti gilberti* — Greater Brown Skink

*Eumeces gilberti placerensis* — Northern Brown Skink

*Eumeces gilberti rubricaudatus* — Western Redtailed Skink

*Eumeces inexpectatus* — Southeastern Fivelined Skink

*Eumeces laticeps* — Broadhead Skink

*Eumeces multivirgatus epiplurotus* — Variable Skink

*Eumeces multivirgatus multivirgatus* — Northern Manylined Skink

*Eumeces obsoletus* — Great Plains Skink

*Eumeces obtusirostris* — Southern Prairie Skink

*Eumeces reynoldsi* — Sand Skink

*Eumeces septentrionalis* — Northern Prairie Skink

*Eumeces skiltonianus interparietalis* — Coronado Skink

*Eumeces skiltonianus skiltonianus* — Skilton Skink

*Eumeces skiltonianus utahensis* — Great Basin Skink

*Eumeces tetragrammus brevilineatus* — Shortlined Skink

*Eumeces tetragrammus tetragrammus* — Fourlined Skink

*Gambelia copeii* — Cope Leopard Lizard

*Gambelia sila* — Bluntnosed Leopard Lizard

*Gambelia wislizenii* — Longnosed Leopard Lizard

*Gekko gecko* — Tokay Gecko

*Gerrhonotus infernalis* — Texas Alligator Lizard

*Gonatodes albogularis fuscus* — Yellowheaded Gecko

*Heloderma suspectum cinctum* — Banded Gila Monster

*Heloderma suspectum suspectum* — Reticulated Gila Monster

*Hemidactylus frenatus* — Common House Gecko

*Hemidactylus garnotii* — Indo-Pacific Gecko

*Hemidactylus turcicus turcicus* — Mediterranean Gecko

*Holbrookia elegans thermophila* — Western Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia lacerata lacerata* — Plateau Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia lacerata subcaudalis* — Southern Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia maculata bunkerii* — Bunker Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia maculata campi* — Speckled Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia maculata flavilenta* — Striped Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia maculata maculata* — Northern Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia maculata perspicua* — Eastern Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia propinqua pulchra* — Huachuca Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia maculata ruthveni* — Bleached Earless Lizard

*Holbrookia propinqua propinqua* — Northern Keeled Earless Lizard

*Iguana iguana* — Green Iguana

*Leiocephalus carinatus armouri* — Northern Curlytailed Lizard

*Leiocephalus personatus* — Greenlegged Curlytailed Lizard

*Leiocephalus schreibersii schreibersii* — Redsided Curlytailed Lizard

*Leiopis belliana* — Butterfly Lizard

*Mabuya multifasciata* – Manylined Grass Skink

*Ophisaurus attenuatus attenuatus* – Western Slender Glass Lizard

*Ophisaurus attenuatus longicaudus* – Eastern Slender Glass Lizard

*Ophisaurus compressus* – Island Glass Lizard

*Ophisaurus mimicus* – Mimic Glass Lizard

*Ophisaurus ventralis* – Eastern Glass Lizard

*Petrosaurus mearnsi* — Banded Rock Lizard

*Phelsuma madagascariensis* — Giant Day Gecko

*Phrynosoma blainvillii* — Coast Horned Lizard

*Phrynosoma cornutum* — Texas Horned Lizard

*Phrynosoma douglassii* — Northwestern Shorthorned Lizard

*Phrynosoma hernandesi hernandesi* — Mountain Shorthorned Lizard

*Phrynosoma mcallii* — Flattailed Horned Lizard

*Phrynosoma modestum* — Roundtailed Horned Lizard

*Phrynosoma platyrhinos calidiarum* — Southern Desert Horned Lizard

*Phrynosoma platyrhinos platyrhinos* — Northern Desert Horned Lizard

*Phrynosoma solare* — Regal Horned Lizard

*Phyllodactylus nocticolus nocticolus* — Peninsula Leaf-toed Gecko

*Podarcis muralis* — Common Wall Lizard

*Podarcis sicula* — Italian Wall Lizard

*Sauromalus ater* — Chuckwalla

*Sceloporus arenicolus* — Dunes Sagebrush Lizard

*Sceloporus becki* — Island Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus clarkii clarkii* — Sonoran Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus clarkii vallis* — Plateau Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus consobrinus* — Prairie Lizard

*Sceloporus cowlesi* — Southern Plateau Lizard

*Sceloporus graciosus gracilis* — Western Sagebrush Lizard

*Sceloporus graciosus graciosus* — Northern Sagebrush Lizard

*Sceloporus grammicus microlepidotus* — Mesquite Lizard

*Sceloporus jarrovi* — Yarrow Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus magister* — Desert Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus merriami annulatus* — Big Bend Canyon Lizard

*Sceloporus merriami longipunctatus* — Presidio Canyon Lizard

*Sceloporus merriami merriami* — Merriam Canyon Lizard

*Sceloporus occidentalis biseriatus* — San Joaquin Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus occidentalis bocourtii* – Coast Range Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus occidentalis longipes* – Great Basin Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus occidentalis occidentalis* – Northwestern Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus occidentalis taylori* – Sierra Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus olivaceus* – Texas Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus orcutti* – Granite Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus poinsettii poinsettii* — Crevice Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus serrifer cyanogenys* — Blue Spiny Lizard

*Sceloporus slevini* — Bunch Grass Lizard

*Sceloporus tristichus* — Northern Plateau Lizard

*Sceloporus undulatus* — Eastern Fence Lizard

*Sceloporus vandenburgianus* — Southern Sagebrush Lizard

*Sceloporus variabilis marmoratus* – Rosebellied Lizard

*Sceloporus virgatus* – Striped Plateau Lizard

*Sceloporus woodi* – Florida Scrub Lizard

*Scincella lateralis* – Ground Skink

*Sphaerodactylus argus argus* – Ocellated Gecko

*Sphaerodactylus elegans elegans* – Ashy Gecko

*Spaerodactylus notatus notatus* — Florida Reef Gecko

*Tarentola annularis* — Whitespotted Wall Gecko

*Tarentola mauritanica* — Moorish Wall Gecko

*Uma inornata* — Coachella Valley Fringetoed Lizard

*Uma notata* — Colorado Desert Fringetoed Lizard

*Uma rufopunctata* — Sonoran Fringetoed Lizard

*Uma scoparia* — Mojave Fringetoe Lizard

*Urosaurus graciosus* — Western Brush Lizard

*Urosaurus nigricaudus* — Blacktailed Brush Lizard

*Urosaurus ornatus ornatus* — Eastern Tree Lizard

*Urosaurus ornatus schmidti* — Big Bend Tree Lizard

*Uta stansburiana elegans* — California Sideblotched Lizard

*Uta stansburiana nevadensis* — Nevada Sideblotched Lizard

*Uta stansburiana stansburiana* — Northern Sideblotched Lizard

*Uta stansburiana stejnegeri* — Desert Sideblotched Lizard

*Uta stansburiana uniformis* — Colorado Sideblotched Lizard

*Varanus niloticus* — Nile Monitor

*Xantusia arizonae* — Arizona Night Lizard

*Xantusia bezyi* – BezyNight Lizard

*Xantusia gracilis* – Sandstone Night Lizard

*Xantusia henshawi* – Granite Night Lizard

*Xantusia riversiana reticulata* – San Clemente Night Lizard

*Xantusia riversiana riversiana* – San Nicolas Night Lizard

*Xantusia vigilis sierrae* – Sierra Night Lizard

*Xantusia vigilis utahensis* — Utah Night Lizard

*Xantusia vigilis vigilis* — Common Night Lizard

# SNAKES

## Sighting Details

Note: The systematic revisions within the North American group *Elaphe* have been controversial, to say the least. (I imagine there was less criticism over the split of New World *Nerodia* from Old World *Natrix*.) I have looked at the arguments on several sides. For the purpose of this checklist, I will use *Pantherophis* and follow the split between *alleghaniensis*, *obsoleta*, and *spiloides*, though I believe there are several points which still need to be clarified. The idea that yellow rat snakes from southern Florida and black rat snakes from Maine cannot be differentiated systematically is bizarre. Until data is published redescribing subspecies, however, they are noted herein as variants.

*Agkistrodon contortrix contortrix* — Southern Copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix laticinctus* — Broadbanded Copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix mokasen* — Northern Copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix phaeogaster* — Osage Copperhead

*Agkistrodon contortrix pictigaster* — Trans-Pecos Copperhead

*Agkistrodon piscivorus conanti* — Florida Cottonmouth

*Agkistrodon piscivorus leucostoma* — Western Cottonmouth

*Agkistrodon piscivorus piscivorus* — Eastern Cottonmouth

*Arizona elegans arenicola* — Texas Glossy Snake

*Arizona elegans elegans* — Kansas Glossy Snake

*Arizona elegans philipi* — Painted Desert Glossy Snake

*Arizona occidentalis candida* — Mojave Glossy Snake

*Arizona occidentalis eburnata* — Desert Glossy Snake

*Arizona occidentalis noctivaga* — Arizona Glossy Snake

*Arizona occidentalis occidentalis* — California Glossy Snake

*Boa constrictor* — Redtailed Boa

*Bogertophis rosaliae* — Baja California Rat Snake

*Bogertophis subocularis subocularis* — Trans-Pecos Rat Snake

*Carphophis amoenus amoenus* — Eastern Worm Snake

*Carphophis amoenus helenae* — Midwest Worm Snake

*Carphophis vermis* — Western Worm Snake

*Cemophora coccinea coccinea* — Florida Scarlet Snake

*Cemophora coccinea copei* — Northern Scarlet Snake

*Cemophora coccinea lineri* — Texas Scarlet Snake

*Charina bottae* — Northern Rubber Boa

*Charina trivirgata gracia* — Desert Rosy Boa

*Charina trivirgata roseofusca* — Coastal Rosy Boa

*Charina trivirgata trivirgata* — Mexican Rosy Boa

*Charina umbratica* — Southern Rubber Boa

*Chilomeniscus stamineus* — Western Sand Snake

*Chionactis occipitalis annulata* — Colorado Desert Shovel-nosed Snake

*Chionactis occipitalis klauberi* — Tucson Shovel-nosed Snake

*Chionactis occipitalis occipitalis* — Mojave Shovel-nosed Snake

*Chionactis occipitalis talpina* – Nevada Shovel nosed Snake

*Chionactis palarostris organica* – Organ Pipe Shovel nosed Snake

*Clonophis kirtlandii* – Kirtland Snake

*Coluber constrictor anthicus* – Buttermilk Racer

*Coluber constrictor constrictor* – Northern Black Racer

*Coluber constrictor etheridgei* – Tan Racer

*Coluber constrictor flaviventris* — Eastern Yellowbellied Racer

*Coluber constrictor* (var. *foxii*) — Blue Racer

*Coluber constrictor helvigularis* — Brownchinned Racer

*Coluber constrictor latrunculus* — Blackmasked Racer

*Coluber constrictor oaxaca* — Mexican Racer

*Coluber constrictor paludicola* — Everglades Racer

*Coluber constrictor priapus* — Southern Black Racer

*Coluber mormon* — Western Racer

*Coniophanes imperialis imperialis* — Blackstriped Snake

*Contia tenuis* — Sharptailed Snake

*Crotalus abyssus* — Grand Canyon Rattlesnake

*Crotalus adamanteus* — Eastern Diamondback Rattlesnake

*Crotalus atrox* — Western Diamondback Rattlesnake

*Crotalus cerastes cerastes* — Mojave Desert Sidewinder

*Crotalus cerastes cercobombus* — Sonoran Sidewinder

*Crotalus cerastes laterorepens* — Colorado Desert Sidewinder

*Crotalus cerberus* — Arizona Black Rattlesnake

*Crotalus concolor* — Midget Faded Rattlesnake

*Crotalus helleri* — Southern Pacific Rattlesnake

*Crotalus horridus* — Timber Rattlesnake

*Crotalus lepidus klauberi* — Banded Rock Rattlesnake

*Crotalus lepidus lepidus* — Mottled Rock Rattlesnake

*Crotalus lutosus* — Great Basin Rattlesnake

*Crotalus mitchellii pyrrhus* — Southwestern Speckled Rattlesnake

*Crotalus mitchellii stephensi* — Panamint Rattlesnake

*Crotalus molossus molossus* — Northern Blacktailed Rattlesnake

*Crotalus oreganus* — Northern Pacific Rattlesnake

*Crotalus pricei pricei* — Western Twinspotted Rattlesnake

*Crotalus ruber* — Red Diamond Rattlesnake

*Crotalus scutulatus scutulatus* — Mojave Green Rattlesnake

*Crotalus tigris* – Tiger Rattlesnake

*Crotalus viridis nuntius* – Hopi Rattlesnake

*Crotalus viridis viridis* – Prairie Rattlesnake

*Crotalus willardi obscurus* – New Mexico Ridgenosed Rattlesnake

*Crotalus willardi willardi* – Arizona Ridgenosed Rattlesnake

*Diadophis punctatus acricus* – Key Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus amabilis* — Pacific Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus arnyi* — Prairie Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus edwardsii* — Northern Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus modestus* — San Bernardino Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus occidentalis* — Northwestern Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus pulchellus* — Coralbellied Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus punctatus* — Southern Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus regalis* — Regal Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus similis* — San Diego Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus stictogenys* — Mississippi Ringnecked Snake

*Diadophis punctatus vandenburghi* — Monterey Ringnecked Snake

*Drymarchon corais erebennus* — Texas Indigo Snake

*Drymarchon couperi* — Eastern Indigo Snake

*Drymobius margaritiferus margaritiferus* — Northern Speckled Racer

*Farancia abacura abacura* — Eastern Mud Snake

*Farancia abacura reinwardtii* — Western Mud Snake

*Farancia erytrogramma erytrogramma* — Rainbow Snake

*Farancia erytrogramma seminola* — South Florida Rainbow Snake

*Ficimia streckeri* — Mexican Hooknosed Snake

*Gyalopion canum* — Western Hooknosed Snake

*Gyalopion quadrangulare* — Desert Hooknosed Snake

*Heterodon kennerlyi* — Mexican Hognosed Snake

*Heterodon nasicus gloydi* — Dusty Hognosed Snake

*Heterodon nasicus nasicus* — Plains Hognosed Snake

*Heterodon platirhinos* — Eastern Hognosed Snake

*Heterodon platirhinos* (melanistic) — Eastern Hognosed Snake

*Heterodon simus* — Southern Hognosed Snake

*Hypsiglena torquata jani* — Texas Night Snake

*Hypsiglena torquata loreala* — Mesa Verde Night Snake

*Hypsiglena torquata nuchalata* — California Night Snake

*Hypsiglena torquata ochrorhyncha* — Spotted Night Snake

*Lampropeltis alterna* — Graybanded Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis alterna* (var. *alterna*) — Graybanded Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis alterna* (var. *blairi*) — Graybanded Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis calligaster calligaster* — Prairie Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis calligaster occipitolineata* — South Florida Mole Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis calligaster rhombomaculata* — Mole Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula* (var. *brooksi*) — South Florida Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula californiae* — California Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula californiae* (var. *yumensis*)— California Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula floridana* — Florida Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula getula* — Eastern Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula* (var. *goini*) — Apalachicola Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula holbrooki* — Speckled Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula nigra* — Black Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula nigrita* — Black Desert Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula splendida* — Desert Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis getula* (var. *sticticeps*) — Outer Banks Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis pyromelana* — Sonoran Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis pyromelana* (var. *pyromelana*) — Arizona Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis pyromelana* (var. *infralabialis*) — Utah Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis triangulum amaura* — Louisiana Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis triangulum annulata* — Mexican Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis triangulum celaenops* — New Mexico Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis triangulum elapsoides* — Scarlet Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis triangulum gentilis* — Central Plains Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis triangulum multistrata* — Pale Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis triangulum sypila* — Red Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis triangulum taylori* — Utah Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis triangulum triangulum* — Eastern Milk Snake

*Lampropeltis zonata* — California Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis zonata* (var. *multicincta*) — Sierra Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis zonata* (var. *multifasciata*) — Coastal Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis zonata* (var. *parvirubra*) — San Bernadino Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis zonata* (var. *pulchra*) — San Diego Mountain Kingsnake

*Lampropeltis zonata* (var. *zonata*) — St. Helena Mountain Kingsnake

*Leptodeira septentrionalis septentrionalis* — Northern Cateyed Snake

*Leptotyphlops dissectus* — New Mexico Blind Snake

*Leptotyphlops dulcis dulcis* — Texas Blind Snake

*Leptotyphlops dulcis rubellum* — Southern Texas Blind Snake

*Leptotyphlops dulcis* (var.) — Oklahoma Blind Snake

*Leptotyphlops humilis cahuilae* — Desert Blind Snake

*Leptotyphlops humilis humilis* — Southwestern Blind Snake

*Leptotyphlops humilis segregus* — Trans-Pecos Blind Snake

*Leptotyphlops humilis utahensis* — Utah Blind Snake

*Liochlorophis vernalis blanchardi* — Western Smooth Green Snake

*Liochlorophis vernalis vernalis* — Eastern Smooth Green Snake

*Masticophis bilineatus bilineatus* — Sonoran Mountain Whipsnake

*Masticophis bilineatus lineolatus* — Ajo Mountain Whipsnake

*Masticophis flagellum cingulum* — Sonoran Coachwhip

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* — Eastern Coachwhip

*Masticophis flagellum flagellum* (melanistic) — Eastern Coachwhip

*Masticophis flagellum fuliginosus* — California Coachwhip

*Masticophis flagellum lineatulus* — Lined Coachwhip

*Masticophis flagellum piceus* — Red Coachwhip

*Masticophis flagellum ruddocki* — San Joaquin Coachwhip

*Masticophis flagellum testaceus* — Central Coachwhip

*Masticophis lateralis euryxanthus* — Alameda Whipsnake

*Masticophis lateralis lateralis* — Chaparral Whipsnake

*Masticophis schotti ruthveni* — Ruthven Whipsnake

*Masticophis schotti schotti* — Schott Whipsnake

*Masticophis taeniatus girardi* — Central Texas Whipsnake

*Masticophis taeniatus taeniatus* — Desert Striped Whipsnake

*Micruroides euryxanthus euryxanthus* — Arizona Coral Snake

*Micrurus fulvius* — Eastern Coral Snake

*Micrurus tener tener* — Texas Coral Snake

*Nerodia clarkii clarkii* – Gulf Salt Marsh Snake

*Nerodia clarkii compressicauda* – Mangrove Salt Marsh Snake

*Nerodia clarkii taeniata* – Atlantic Salt Marsh Snake

*Nerodia cyclopion* – Mississippi Green Water Snake

*Nerodia erythrogaster erythrogaster* – Redbellied Water Snake

*Nerodia erythrogaster flavigaster* – Yellowbellied Water Snake

*Nerodia erythrogaster neglecta* — Copperbellied Water Snake

*Nerodia erythrogaster transversa* — Blotched Water Snake

*Nerodia fasciata confluens* — Broadbanded Water Snake

*Nerodia fasciata fasciata* — Banded Water Snake

*Nerodia fasciata pictiventris* — Florida Water Snake

*Nerodia floridana* — Florida Green Water Snake

*Nerodia harteri* — Brazos Water Snake

*Nerodia paucimaculata* — Concho Water Snake

*Nerodia rhombifer rhombifer* — Diamondback Water Snake

*Nerodia sipedon insularum* — Lake Erie Water Snake

*Nerodia sipedon pleuralis* — Midland Water Snake

*Nerodia sipedon sipedon* — Northern Water Snake

*Nerodia sipedon williamengelsi* — Carolina Water Snake

*Nerodia taxispilota* — Brown Water Snake

*Opheodrys aestivus* — Rough Green Snake

*Oxybelis aeneus* — Brown Vine Snake

*Pantherophis alleghaniensis* — Eastern Rat Snake

*Pantherophis alleghaniensis* (Northern phase) — Eastern Black Rat Snake

*Pantherophis alleghaniensis* (var. *deckerti*) — Key Rat Snake

*Pantherophis alleghaniensis* (var. *quadrivittata*) — Yellow Rat Snake

*Pantherophis alleghaniensis* (var. *rossalleni*) — Everglades Rat Snake

*Pantherophis alleghaniensis* (intgrd., *williamsi*) — Gulf Hammock Rat Snake

*Pantherophis bairdi* — Baird Rat Snake

*Pantherophis emoryi emoryi* — Northern Plains Rat Snake

*Pantherophis emoryi meahllmorum* — Southern Plains Rat Snake

*Pantherophis emoryi* (var. *intermontana*) — Colorado Mountain Rat Snake

*Pantherophis gloydi* — Eastern Fox Snake

*Pantherophis guttata* — Corn Snake

*Pantherophis guttata* (Miami phase) — Corn Snake

*Pantherophis guttata* (Okeetee phase) — Corn Snake

*Pantherophis guttata* (var. *rosacea*) —Keys Corn Snake

*Pantherophis obsoleta* — Western Rat Snake

*Pantherophis obsoleta* (var. *lindheimeri*) — Texas Rat Snake

*Pantherophis slowinskii* — Slowinski Corn Snake

*Pantherophis spiloides* — Midland Rat Snake

*Pantherophis spiloides* (White Oak morph) — Midland Rat Snake

*Pantherophis vulpina* — Western Fox Snake

*Pelamis platurus* — Yellowbellied Sea Snake

*Phyllorhynchus browni* — Saddled Leafnosed Snake

*Phyllorhynchus decurtatus* — Spotted Leafnosed Snake

*Pituophis catenifer affinis* — Sonoran Gopher Snake

*Pituophis catenifer annectens* — San Diego Gopher Snake

*Pituophis catenifer catenifer* — Pacific Gopher Snake

*Pituophis catenifer deserticola* — Great Basin Gopher Snake

*Pituophis catenifer pumilis* — Santa Cruz Gopher Snake

*Pituophis catenifer sayi* — Bullsnake

*Pituophis melanoleucus lodingi* — Black Pine Snake

*Pituophis melanoleucus melanoleucus* — Northern Pine Snake

*Pituophis melanoleucus mugitus* — Florida Pine Snake

*Pituophis ruthveni* — Louisiana Pine Snake

*Python molurus bivittatus* — Burmese Python

*Ramphotyphlops braminus* — Brahminy Blind Snake

*Regina alleni* — Striped Crayfish Snake

*Regina grahamii* — Graham Crayfish Snake

*Regina rigida deltae* — Delta Crayfish Snake

*Regina rigida rigida* — Glossy Crayfish Snake

*Regina rigida sinicola* — Gulf Crayfish Snake

*Regina septemvittata* — Queen Snake

*Rhadinaea flavilata* — Pine Woods Snake

*Rhinocheilus lecontei* — Longnosed Snake

*Salvadora deserticola* — Big Bend Patchnosed Snake

*Salvadora grahamiae grahamiae* — Mountain Patchnosed Snake

*Salvadora grahamiae lineata* — Texas Patchnosed Snake

*Salvadora hexalepis hexalepis* — Desert Patchnosed Snake

*Salvadora hexalepis mojavenis* — Mojave Patchnosed Snake

*Salvadora hexalepis virgulata* — Coast Patchnosed Snake

*Seminatrix pygaea cyclas* — South Florida Swamp Snake

*Seminatrix pygaea paludis* — Carolina Swamp Snake

*Seminatrix pygaea pygaea* — North Florida Swamp Snake

*Senticolis triaspis intermedia* — Green Rat Snake

*Sistrurus catenatus catenatus* — Eastern Massasauga

*Sistrurus catenatus catenatus* (melanistic) — Eastern Massasauga

*Sistrurus catenatus edwardsii* — Desert Massasauga

*Sistrurus catenatus tergeminus* — Western Massasauga

*Sistrurus miliarius barbouri* — Dusky Pigmy Rattlesnake

*Sistrurus miliarius miliarius* — Carolina Pigmy Rattlesnake

*Sistrurus miliarius streckeri* — Western Pigmy Rattlesnake

*Sonora semiannulata* — Ground Snake

*Stilosoma extenuatum* – Shorttailed Snake

*Storeia dekayi dekayi* – Northern Brown Snake

*Storeia dekayi limnetes* – Marsh Brown Snake

*Storeia dekayi texana* – Texas Brown Snake

*Storeia dekayi victa* – Florida Brown Snake

*Storeia dekayi wrightorum* – Midland Brown Snake

*Storeria occipitomaculata obscura* — Florida Redbellied Snake

*Storeria occipitomaculata occipitomaculata* — Northern Redbellied Snake

*Storeria occipitomaculata pahasapae* — Black Hills Redbellied Snake

*Tantilla atriceps* — Mexican Blackheaded Snake

*Tantilla coronata* — Southeastern Crowned Snake

*Tantilla cucullata* — Big Bend Blackheaded Snake

*Tantilla gracilis* – Flatheaded Snake

*Tantilla hobartsmithi* – Southwestern Blackheaded Snake

*Tantilla nigriceps* – Plains Blackheaded Snake

*Tantilla oolitica* – Rim Rock Crowned Snake

*Tantilla planiceps* – California Blackheaded Snake

*Tantilla relicta neilli* – Central Florida Crowned Snake

*Tantilla relicta pamlica* — Coastal Dunes Crowned Snake

*Tantilla relicta relicta* — Peninsula Crowned Snake

*Tantilla wilcoxi* — Chihuahuan Blackheaded Snake

*Tantilla yaquia* — Yaqui Blackheaded Snake

*Thamnophis atratus atratus* — Santa Cruz Garter Snake

*Thamnophis atratus hydrophilus* — Oregon Garter Snake

*Thamnophis atratus zaxanthus* — Diablo Garter Snake

*Thamnophis brachystoma* — Shortheaded Garter Snake

*Thamnophis butleri* — Butler Garter Snake

*Thamnophis couchii* — Western Aquatic Garter Snake

*Thamnophis cyrtopsis cyrtopsis* — Western Blacknecked Garter Snake

*Thamnophis cyrtopsis ocellatus* — Eastern Blacknecked Garter Snake

*Thamnophis elegans elegans* — Mountain Garter Snake

*Thamnophis elegans vagrans* — Wandering Garter Snake

*Thamnophis eques megalops* — Northern Mexican Garter Snake

*Thamnophis gigas* — Giant Garter Snake

*Thamnophis hammondi* — Twostriped Garter Snake

*Thamnophis marcianus marcianus* — Checkered Garter Snake

*Thamnophis ordinoides* – Northwestern Garter Snake

*Thamnophis proximus diabolicus* – Arid Land Ribbon Snake

*Thamnophis proximus orarius* – Gulf Coast Ribbon Snake

*Thamnophis proximus proximus* – Western Ribbon Snake

*Thamnophis proximus rubrilineatus* – Redstriped Ribbon Snake

*Thamnophis radix* – Plains Garter Snake

*Thamnophis rufipunctatus* — Narrowheaded Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sauritus sackenii* — Peninsula Ribbon Snake

*Thamnophis sauritus sauritus* — Eastern Ribbon Snake

*Thamnophis sauritus septentrionalis* — Northern Ribbon Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis annectens* — Texas Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis concinnus* — Redspotted Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis dorsalis* — New Mexico Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis fitchi* — Valley Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis infernalis* — California Redsided Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis pallidulus* — Maritime Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis parietalis* — Redsided Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis pickeringi* — Puget Sound Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* — Eastern Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis sirtalis* (melanistic) — Eastern Garter Snake

*Thamnophis sirtalis tetrataenia* — San Francisco Garter Snake

*Trimorphodon biscutatus lambda* — Sonoran Lyre Snake

*Trimorphodon biscutatus vandenburghi* — California Lyre Snake

*Trimorphodon vilkinsonii* — Chihuahuan Desert Lyre Snake

*Tropidoclonion lineatum lineatum* — Northern Lined Snake

*Virginia pulchra* — Mountain Earth Snake

*Virginia striatula* — Rough Earth Snake

*Virginia valeriae elegans* — Western Earth Snake

*Virginia valeriae valeriae* — Eastern Earth Snake

## APPENDIX: INTRODUCTIONS BY STATE OR PROVINCE

Note: These states are reported to have breeding populations of introduced non-native species. Some populations may disappear, while other alien species may be found in the future.

### Alabama

*Eleutherodactylus planirostris*, *Hemidactylus turcicus*

### Arizona

*Xenopus laevis*, *Hemidactylus turcicus*

### Arkansas

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

### British Columbia

*Podarcis muralis*

### California

*Xenopus laevis*, *Chamaeleo jacksonii*, *Gehyra mutilata*, *Hemidactylus turcicus*, *Tarentola mauritanica*

### Florida

*Bufo marinus*, *Eleutherodactylus coqui*, *Eleutherodactylus planirostris*, *Osteopilus septentrionalis*, *Agama agama*, *Ameiva ameiva*, *Anolis chlorocyanus*, *Anolis cristatellus*, *Anolis cybotes*, *Anolis distichus*, *Anolis equestris*, *Anolis garmani*, *Anolis porcatus*, *Anolis sagrei*, *Basiliscus vittatus*, *Calotes mystaceus*, *Calotes versicolor*, *Chamaeleo calyptratus*, *Cnemidophorus lemniscatus*, *Cnemidophorus motaguae*, *Cosymbotus platyurus*, *Ctenosaura pectinata*, *Ctenosaura similis*, *Gekko gekko*, *Gonatodes albogularis*, *Hemidactylus frenatus*, *Hemidactylus garnotii*, *Hemidactylus mabouia*, *Hemidactylus turcicus*, *Iguana iguana*, *Leiocephalus carinatus*, *Leiocephalus personatus*, *Leiocephalus schreibersii*, *Leiolepis belliana*, *Mabuya multifasciata*, *Phelsuma madagascariensis*, *Sphaerodactylus argus*, *Sphaerodactylus elegans*, *Tarentola annularis*, *Varanus niloticus*, *Boa constrictor*, *Python molurus*, *Ramphotyphlops braminus*, *Caiman crocodilus*

### Georgia

*Anolis sagrei*, *Hemidactylus turcicus*

Kansas

*Lacerta bilineata, Podarcis sicula*

Kentucky

*Podarcis muralis*

Louisiana

*Eleutherodactylus planirostris, Hemidactylus turcicus*

Maryland

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

Massachusetts

*Ramphotyphlops braminus, Xenopus laevis*

Mississippi

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

Nevada

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

New Mexico

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

New York

*Podarcis sicula*

Ohio

*Podarcis muralis*

Oklahoma

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

South Carolina

*Hemidactylus turcicus*

Texas

*Anolis sagrei, Ctenosaura pectinata, Cyrtopodion scabrum, Hemidactylus turcicus, Ramphotyphlops braminus*

Virginia

*Xenopus laevis, Hemidactylus turcicus*

## APPENDIX: ONLINE RESOURCES

Field Herping requires good field guides (numerous national and state guides are available) and notebooks for keeping track of encountered species and conditions. Some herpers enjoy catching the species they see, assuming it's legal and feasible, which may require hooks, tongs, waders, and other paraphernalia. Others prefer to just observe, so binoculars or even recording equipment (cameras or tape recorders) are good to have on hand.

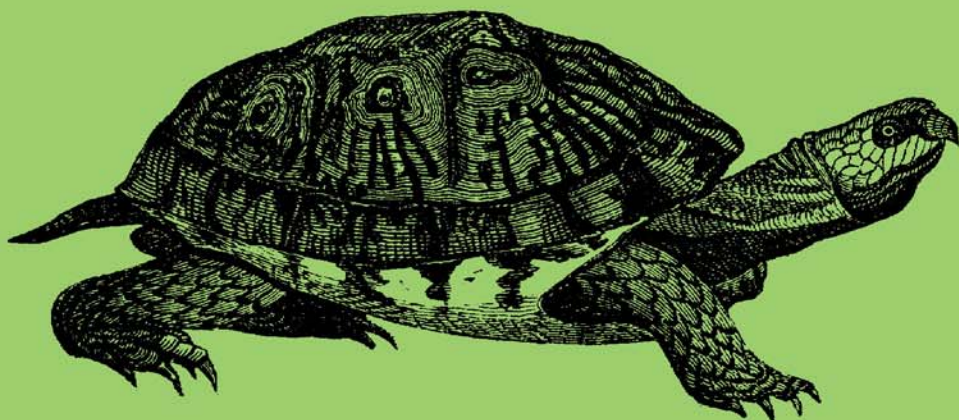
There are several sources online which may be of interest to field herpers:

On herpetology and systematics:

[NAHerpetology.org](http://NAHerpetology.org)  
[Reptile-database.org](http://Reptile-database.org)  
[SSARherps.org](http://SSARherps.org)

On general field herping and/or herp identification:

[CaliforniaHerps.com](http://CaliforniaHerps.com)  
[Herper.com](http://Herper.com)  
[Pingleton.com](http://Pingleton.com)  
[ReptilesOfAZ.com](http://ReptilesOfAZ.com)  
[SnakesAndFrogs.com](http://SnakesAndFrogs.com)  
[VenomousReptiles.org](http://VenomousReptiles.org)  
[WildHerps.com](http://WildHerps.com)  
[www.flmnh.ufl.edu/herpetology/](http://www.flmnh.ufl.edu/herpetology/)



Enjoy the challenge of field herping!

Herper's Life List provides a checklist and expanded life list for North American reptiles and amphibians. Keep track of the herptiles you encounter, and the species still to find.

Coachwhip



Publications